

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION

3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ) Docket No. 03 CR 978  
4 )  
4 Plaintiff, )  
4 )  
5 vs. )  
5 )  
6 ABDELHALEEM HASAN ABDELRAZIQ ASHQAR, ) Chicago, Illinois  
6 ) November 8, 2007  
7 Defendant. ) 10:00 o'clock a.m.

VOLUME ONE  
TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS - SENTENCING  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE AMY J. ST. EVE

10 || APPEARANCES:

11 For the Plaintiff: HON. PATRICK J. FITZGERALD  
12 United States Attorney  
13 BY: MR. JOSEPH M. FERGUSON  
14 MR. REID J. SCHAR  
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15 For Deft. Ashqar: MR. WILLIAM MOFFITT  
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17 MR. KEITH ALLAN SPIELFOGEL  
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19 Also Present: S/A JILL PETTORELLI, FBI  
MS. KELLY RICE, Probation

21 Court Reporter: MR. JOSEPH RICKHOFF  
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1 THE CLERK: 03 CR 978, USA vs. Abdelhaleem Ashqar.

2 THE COURT: Good morning.

3 MR. SCHAR: Good morning, Judge.

4 MR. SPIELFOGEL: Good morning, Judge.

5 MR. SCHAR: Reid Schar, Joseph Ferguson and Carrie  
6 Hamilton on behalf of the United States.

7 MR. SPIELFOGEL: Bill Moffitt and Keith Spielfogel on  
8 behalf of Dr. Ashqar, Judge.

9 MS. RICE: Kelly Rice on behalf of Probation, your  
10 Honor.

11 THE COURT: We are here for sentencing.

12 Are you ready to proceed?

13 MR. SCHAR: Yes, Judge.

14 MR. SPIELFOGEL: Yes, Judge.

15 THE COURT: Before you do, I understand, Mr. Schar,  
16 that the government intends to call one witness.

17 Is that accurate?

18 MR. SCHAR: That is accurate, Judge.

19 THE COURT: And that is?

20 MR. SCHAR: Special Agent David Bray of the FBI.

21 THE COURT: And, Mr. Spielfogel, do you intend to  
22 call any witnesses?

23 MR. SPIELFOGEL: No, Judge.

24 THE COURT: Okay.

25 Go ahead. We will proceed.

1 MR. SCHAR: Thank you, Judge.

2 MR. FERGUSON: The government calls David Bray to the  
3 stand.

4 THE COURT: Please come forward, Agent Bray.

5 DAVID BRAY, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, SWORN

6 MR. FERGUSON: All set?

7 THE COURT: You may proceed.

8 THE WITNESS: Set. Thank you.

9 DIRECT EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. FERGUSON:

11 Q. Would you please state your name and spell your last name  
12 for the record?

13 A. My name is David Bray. My last name is spelled B-r-a-y.

14 Q. And how are you employed?

15 A. I'm an FBI agent.

16 Q. And how long have you been with the FBI as a special  
17 agent?

18 A. A little over ten years.

19 Q. You've testified in these proceedings and, specifically,  
20 at trial; is that correct?

21 A. Yes, I have.

22 Q. All right.

23 MR. FERGUSON: With the Court's leave, I'll dispense  
24 with background information about Agent Bray, since that's --

25 THE COURT: That is fine.

1 MR. FERGUSON: -- already in the record.

2 THE COURT: I am familiar with the record in the  
3 case. That is fine.

4 BY MR. FERGUSON:

5 Q. Special Agent Bray, prior to the filing of the second  
6 superseding indictment -- upon which this case went to  
7 trial -- in August, 2004, and from -- specifically, from --  
8 2002 to 2004, were you the case agent for a grand jury  
9 investigation looking into matters concerning Hamas?

10 A. Yes, I was.

11 Q. And that grand jury investigation was conducted here in  
12 the Northern District of Illinois?

13 A. Yes, it was.

14 Q. Would you describe -- and we're going to discuss this in  
15 some detail, but would you describe in broad outline what the  
16 nature of the investigation was that was conducted at that  
17 time?

18 A. In a broad sense, we were conducting an investigation of  
19 Hamas in the United States.

20 Q. Okay.

21 And what about Hamas in the United States?

22 A. Hamas members, associates, their interactions, their  
23 activities with one another, what type of support they  
24 provided to Hamas abroad in Israel.

25 Q. At the time that you were assigned to this case and

1 working it as a case agent, had you previously worked on any  
2 other investigations concerning Hamas?

3 A. No, I had not.

4 Q. Were there specific statutory violations or crimes related  
5 to Hamas or its members that the investigation was  
6 specifically pursuing?

7 A. Yes, there were.

8 Q. Can you name some of them?

9 A. Some of them were racketeering conspiracy; material  
10 support to a foreign terrorist organization; conspiracy to  
11 kill, kidnap, maim or injure; hostage taking; money  
12 laundering; certain fraud statutes, mail and wire fraud;  
13 obstruction.

14 Q. Passport or travel document fraud?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Other types of fraud?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Including financial fraud --

19 MR. MOFFITT: Objection. Leading.

20 MR. FERGUSON: Two things, Judge. First of all, all  
21 of this is in the record. I want to get through it fairly  
22 quickly.

23 Second of all, the rules of evidence don't apply  
24 here. He's not going to be led throughout all of this, but  
25 I'd like to get to the particulars.

1                   THE COURT: Objection overruled.

2                   These are preliminary matters; and, second, the rules  
3 of evidence do not apply here.

4                   So, for the preliminary matters, it is fine.

5 BY MR. FERGUSON:

6 Q. I want to focus your attention on a couple of the specific  
7 statutory violations that were the subject of investigation.

8 Let's take obstruction, for example.

9                   Can you give examples of specific acts of obstruction  
10 in connection with Hamas or Hamas members that the  
11 investigation was conducting?

12 A. Yes, I can.

13                   In 1998, in the Southern District of New York,  
14 Dr. Ashqar was called before a grand jury conducting an  
15 investigation; he was immunized by the Chief Judge; and, he  
16 failed to answer questions posed to him during the grand jury.

17 Q. And that was -- he was -- questions were posed with  
18 respect to Hamas?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. All right.

21                   Additional instances of acts of obstruction related  
22 to Hamas that were under investigation?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Name some.

25 A. Another individual, Ismael El-Barasse, was also called

1 before the grand jury in the Southern District of New York  
2 during the same year. He was immunized, as well, and refused  
3 to answer questions regarding the grand jury's investigation  
4 of Hamas.

5 Q. And within the context of the Hamas enterprise that was  
6 being investigated, were there any acts of obstruction that  
7 were also being further investigated here in the Northern  
8 District of Illinois?

9 A. Yes. In 2000, in the Northern District of Illinois, an  
10 individual, Sharif Alwan, was also called before a grand jury  
11 here. He was immunized, as well, by the Chief Judge and  
12 refused to answer questions posed to him by the grand jury.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Ferguson, I am sorry to interrupt,  
14 but would you please clarify for me -- the first two acts that  
15 Agent Bray testified to that took place in '98, I was not sure  
16 if he was saying those were part of the grand jury in  
17 Chicago's investigation or not. If you would clarify that.

18 BY MR. FERGUSON:

19 Q. Was the Chicago grand jury investigation, as part of its  
20 investigation into the Hamas enterprise, conducting an  
21 investigation into possible acts of obstruction that occurred  
22 in New York in 1998 by Ismael El-Barasse and Abdelhaleem  
23 Ashqar?

24 A. Yes.

25 THE COURT: Thank you.

1 BY MR. FERGUSON:

2 Q. Were there acts of obstruction of Muhammad Salah, a  
3 co-defendant in this matter, that were also being  
4 investigated?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And what were they in connection with?

7 A. In particular, civil proceedings regarding a U.S. citizen  
8 that was killed in a drive-by shooting, for which Hamas  
9 claimed responsibility, in Israel.

10 Q. And that's the Boim litigation that was brought under a  
11 civil analogue to the terrorism code?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And, of course, we're here today because of Abdelhaleem  
14 Ashqar's obstruction before the grand jury in the Northern  
15 District of Illinois; is that correct?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. All right.

18           And that, too, was the subject of investigation, as  
19 well; is that right?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. All right.

22           I want to focus your attention on -- you mentioned  
23 murder, murder conspiracy, a number of other federal statutes  
24 that involve killing, kidnapping, maiming individuals.

25           At the time the investigation was being conducted,

1 were you investigating specific murders?

2 A. Well, yes and no. In the context of -- we were looking at  
3 Hamas as an enterprise. We knew from confessions obtained by  
4 Israeli authorities of Muhammad Salah, he mentions specific  
5 acts of murder: The murder of another Palestinian advocating  
6 peace --

7 Q. Is that Sari Nusseibah?

8 A. Yes.

9 -- the murders of three Israeli engineers in a plot  
10 that he was -- Muhammad Salah was -- discussing with Adil  
11 Awadallah, another co-conspirator.

12 Q. And was the investigation also inquiring into the murder  
13 and kidnapping of Ilan Sa'doan, an Israeli soldier?

14 A. Yes, it was.

15 Q. And just as a brief refresher to the Court, what was the  
16 general nature of that investigation?

17 A. Well, during his time in Israel, Muhammad Salah attempted  
18 to negotiate his release; the release of a Hamas leader, Salah  
19 Shahadah; and, also, at one point in time, the return of money  
20 that was confiscated from Muhammad Salah. He was attempting  
21 to barter, exchange information that he had regarding the  
22 burial location of an Israeli soldier for whom Hamas kidnapped  
23 and killed and took responsibility for -- claimed  
24 responsibility for.

25 Q. You've focused thus far in your remarks on specific

1 instances of murder or discussions about murder as it related  
2 to Muhammad Salah. Were there other acts of murder or  
3 terrorist activities that were also under investigation?

4 A. Yes. I mean, we looked at any terrorist attack,  
5 essentially, for which Hamas claimed responsibility. There  
6 were even acts in and around the time that Abdelhaleem Ashgar  
7 appeared before the grand jury here in the Northern District  
8 of Illinois.

9 Q. Can you name a couple of those?

10 A. Yes. There was, in April of 2003, I believe it was, a  
11 suicide bombing at an establishment -- Mike's Place -- in Tel  
12 Aviv, Israel. It's essentially a pub, if you will, that's  
13 adjacent to the American Embassy frequented by Westerners and  
14 Americans.

15 Q. You said that was April of 2003; is that right?

16 A. Yes.

17 MR. FERGUSON: I believe, Judge, just for the record,  
18 that is referenced and was the subject of testimony from the  
19 government's expert, Matthew Levitt, and also submitted as  
20 part of the Levitt Timeline that was admitted into evidence.

21 THE COURT: Okay.

22 BY MR. FERGUSON:

23 Q. That was in April, 2003, I think you said?

24 A. Yes.

25 And I believe there were three fatalities and

1 numerous injuries involved.

2 Q. Okay.

3 And that establishment -- have you visited that  
4 establishment yourself?

5 A. Yes, I have.

6 Q. All right.

7 You indicated it was adjacent to the American  
8 Embassy. What types of individuals frequent that  
9 establishment?

10 A. Americans.

11 Q. And that was approximately two months before Abdelhaleem  
12 Ashqar was called into the grand jury here in Chicago; is that  
13 right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. All right.

16 Can you name another -- give us another -- example of  
17 a Hamas terrorist strike that occurred during the period of  
18 investigation and around the time that Abdelhaleem Ashqar was  
19 called into the grand jury in Chicago?

20 A. Yes. In August of 2003, there was a bus bombing in  
21 Jerusalem that resulted in 21 fatalities, including five  
22 American citizens.

23 Q. You said that was August, 2003?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And that was during the period of time that contempt

1 proceedings -- civil contempt proceedings -- were ongoing with  
2 respect to --

3 MR. MOFFITT: Again, I'm going to object to leading  
4 questions at this point. I don't think this is preliminary.

5 MR. FERGUSON: It's in the record, Judge. I --

6 THE COURT: Objection overruled at this point.

7 And the rules of evidence do not apply in hearings  
8 such as this.

9 BY MR. FERGUSON:

10 Q. You've indicated that Hamas was being investigated as an  
11 enterprise; is that right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And, in fact, they were charged as an enterprise; is that  
14 right?

15 A. Yes, they were.

16 Q. Were any and all attacks undertaken by Hamas -- terrorist  
17 attacks undertaken or claimed by Hamas -- of interest and the  
18 subject of some amount of investigation in the context of the  
19 Northern District of Illinois case that you were pursuing?

20 A. Yes, they were.

21 Q. And what, with respect to individuals in the United States  
22 or entities in the United States, were you investigating in  
23 relation to those acts?

24 A. We were clearly trying to define whether or not there was  
25 support -- financial support, logistical support,

1 communication support, whatever that may be -- by persons here  
2 in the United States that supported those activities abroad,  
3 those terrorist attacks.

4 From the Muhammad Salah confessions, we know that  
5 money came into the U.S., passed through U.S. bank accounts,  
6 eventually made its way back overseas, which he personally  
7 handed off to Hamas military operatives where that money was  
8 used to further their cause and was used to support military  
9 operations by Hamas.

10 Q. And at the time of Dr. Ashqar's June, 2003, appearance in  
11 the grand jury here in Chicago, what was Hamas' legal status  
12 in the United States?

13 A. It was a foreign terrorist organization.

14 Q. Designated by the United States government?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And when was it so designated?

17 A. There were two designations, but the one designation as a  
18 foreign terrorist organization occurred in 1997.

19 Q. Now, was part of the investigation, at that time and when  
20 Dr. Ashqar was called in to the grand jury, to determine  
21 whether individuals or entities in the United States were  
22 possibly engaged in acts of material support to Hamas as a  
23 designated entity at that time?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Slightly redirect your attention.

1                   Were there individuals who you were specifically  
2 looking at with an eye towards possible charges of material  
3 support of Hamas as a terrorist organization?

4 A. Yes. Muhammad Salah and Abdelhaleem Ashqar.

5 Q. And was there a material support charge actually returned  
6 by the grand jury through whom you conducted the investigation  
7 in this case?

8 A. Yes, of Muhammad Salah.

9 Q. That charge never went to trial; is that right?

10 A. It did not.

11 Q. But the grand jury returned a material support charge; is  
12 that right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. What was Muhammad Salah's legal status at the time of  
15 Dr. Ashqar's appearance in the grand jury?

16 A. He was a specially-designated terrorist.

17 Q. And how long had he had that status?

18 A. Since 1995.

19 Q. Because he was a specially designated terrorist, were  
20 there certain obligations that he had or restrictions placed  
21 upon him from the Treasury Department?

22 A. Yes, there were. In order to conduct financial  
23 transactions, open a bank account, have any money given to  
24 him, employment, all of that had to be cleared with the  
25 Treasury Department.

1 Q. And was your investigation specifically looking into  
2 violations -- criminal violations -- of those obligations and  
3 legal strictures that attended Muhammad Salah's special  
4 designated terrorist status?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Was any information related to Muhammad Salah and anything  
7 having to do with his activities of interest to your  
8 investigation?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Was Mousa Abu Marzook a target of your investigation?

11 A. Yes, he was.

12 Q. Just as a brief refresher, who is Mousa Abu Marzook?

13 A. He currently is the Deputy Chief of the Hamas Political  
14 Bureau. He is also a specially-designated terrorist by the  
15 U.S. government.

16 Q. And was the investigation focused, in some part, on the  
17 material support of Hamas through Marzook or individuals and  
18 entities in the United States to which Marzook was connected?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Was Dr. Ashqar, at the time of his grand jury appearance  
21 in Chicago, in June of 2003, understood to have knowledge of  
22 people directly connected to Salah and Marzook?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Can you name some of them?

25 A. Sure. Ismael El-Barasse, Nasser Al-Khatib, Abdel Aziz

1 Al-Rantisi, Anwar Hamdan, Zyad --

2 Q. Mohammad Jarad?

3 A. Mohammed Jarad.

4 Q. Zyad Hamdan?

5 A. Zyad Hamdan.

6 Q. Yousif Saleh?

7 A. Yousif Saleh.

8 Q. Were there others?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And what led you, as the case agent, to believe that  
11 Dr. Ashqar had either dealings with or some knowledge of some  
12 of these people who you've named, and others, in connection  
13 with Hamas?

14 A. The materials that we had obtained from investigations of  
15 Dr. Ashqar; materials being financial records, telephone  
16 records, search documents, amongst others.

17 Q. And I want to focus your attention, just by way of  
18 example, on one such document.

19 MR. FERGUSON: Which, Judge, is in the record  
20 admitted into evidence at trial. It was found at -- in -- it  
21 was placed into evidence as Ashqar Search Document Tab 6.  
22 These are pages ASH 185 and 186.

23 May I approach, Judge?

24 THE COURT: You may.

25 MR. FERGUSON: I have another copy for the Court.

1 I've provided a copy to defense counsel.

2 (Document tendered to the Court and witness.)

3 BY MR. FERGUSON:

4 Q. Are you familiar with this document, Agent?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. What is it, in general?

7 A. Document ASH 185 is a -- it says -- as it says on the top,  
8 "Important Telephone and Fax Numbers, Section  
9 Palestine/America," and then it has a listing of 35 names --

10 Q. Where was this --

11 A. -- countries or cities, fax numbers and telephone numbers  
12 associated with those names.

13 Q. Where is this document from?

14 A. From the search of Dr. Ashqar's apartment in Mississippi.

15 Q. And I want to go through some of the names of significance  
16 to the investigation that appear on this document.

17 The first one you've already mentioned: Mousa Abu  
18 Marzook. At the time, I think you've already indicated, he  
19 was the Deputy Chief of Hamas --

20 MR. MOFFITT: At what time? Objection. What time?

21 THE COURT: Sustained.

22 MR. MOFFITT: The search of his apartment took place  
23 in 1993.

24 THE COURT: Sustained.

25 The testimony was as of today that was his title.

1 So, clarify that, please.

2 BY MR. FERGUSON:

3 Q. In 2003, what was Dr. Marzook -- Mr. Marzook's -- status  
4 within Hamas?

5 A. He was the Deputy Chief of the Hamas Political Bureau.

6 Q. And in the 1990s, up until approximately 1997, what was  
7 his status?

8 A. He was the Chief of the Hamas Political Bureau.

9 Q. And he's on this America list; is that right?

10 A. Yes. No. 1.

11 Q. Next, "Ahmad Yousif." Is that individual also known by  
12 another name?

13 A. Yes. Yousif Saleh.

14 Q. I'm going to come back to him in a moment.

15 No. 5, "Mohammad El-Mezzain," was that someone of  
16 general interest to the investigation?

17 A. Of general interest. He was of more interest to Dallas  
18 FBI.

19 Q. And was Mohammad El-Mezzain investigated and actually  
20 charged with material support of terrorism somewhere?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Where?

23 A. In Dallas, as part of the Holy Land Foundation  
24 investigation.

25 MR. MOFFITT: When did this occur?

1           This document was found in 1993. He wasn't indicted  
2 until 2005. I mean, I don't think you can assume certain  
3 things from a document found in 1993 that would be -- unless  
4 Dr. Ashqar is presumed to be prescient about when he would be  
5 indicted by the United States government.

6           MR. FERGUSON: Judge, we don't know what's in  
7 Dr. Ashqar's mind, so we're talking about what's in the  
8 agent's mind right now and why these people were of  
9 significance. And this is cross-examination.

10          MR. MOFFITT: This is not cross-examination. This is  
11 direct examination, although Mr. -- is treating it as if it  
12 were cross.

13          I would suggest to you that the fact that it was  
14 found in 1993 doesn't mean that it was relevant at the time  
15 that they were doing their investigation.

16          THE COURT: I think what this is, Mr. Moffitt, is  
17 argument that is more appropriate later on, when the Court is  
18 addressing the Guideline issues.

19          You may proceed.

20 BY MR. FERGUSON:

21 Q. "Ismael El-Barasse," what significance of he generally --  
22 was he generally -- to the investigation in 2003?

23 A. He was essentially a secretary, if you will, or associated  
24 closely with Mousa Abu Marzook, especially on Mousa Abu  
25 Marzook's financial accounts, financial transactions. They

1 were actually listed as co-signers on various bank accounts.

2 Q. And did he have some connection to Muhammad Salah?

3 El-Barasse, that is.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. No. 8, "Ghassan El-A'She," was that individual  
6 specifically under investigation in Chicago?

7 A. Not specifically. Again, he was under investigation by  
8 Dallas FBI.

9 Q. And was he subsequently charged -- subsequent to  
10 Dr. Ashqar's appearance in the grand jury, was he subsequently  
11 charged with material support of terrorism?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. No. 18, "Shukri Abu Baker."

14 MR. MOFFITT: What year he was charged, please?

15 MR. FERGUSON: 2004.

16 THE COURT: Do you want to ask the agent?

17 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, it's -- sure.

18 BY MR. FERGUSON:

19 Q. When -- there is a case that was charged in Dallas  
20 charging material support against a number of individuals in  
21 an organization. Are you familiar with such a case?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. What was the lead organization?

24 A. Holy Land Foundation.

25 Q. And a number of the individuals on this page in

1 Dr. Ashqar's possession back in 1993 were also co-defendants  
2 in that case; is that right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And when was that case charged?

5 A. 2004.

6 Q. And that was subsequent to Dr. Ashqar's appearance in the  
7 grand jury; is that right?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. No. 22, "Muhammad Salah." That was -- that person was of  
10 interest to the investigation?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. All right.

13 No. 25, "Omar Yahya," was that a person of interest  
14 to the investigation?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. "Nihad Awwad," No. 32, was that a person of general  
17 interest to the investigation?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. A couple of these names that I've mentioned, including the  
20 last two, aside from their appearance on this list here, did  
21 the investigation also have evidence of Dr. Ashqar's direct  
22 dealings with them in a meeting that occurred in 1993?

23 A. Yes, a meeting --

24 Q. And where was that meeting held?

25 A. Philadelphia.

1 Q. I want to turn your attention to the second page, ASH 186.  
2 It has the title, "Important Telephone and Fax Numbers,  
3 Section Palestine/outside America."

4 Did the investigation know who many of these people  
5 were?

6 A. No.

7 Q. And what would it have liked to have known from Dr. Ashqar  
8 when he appeared in the grand jury in June of 2003?

9 A. Who these people were; why he had a list of their names,  
10 telephone numbers, fax numbers. Where did he get them? For  
11 what purpose did he need them? Did he talk with them  
12 frequently; if so, what about?

13 Q. Direct your attention to No. 28, "Eisa Mohammad Ahmad,"  
14 Dubai.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Aside from the appearance of that name here, did that name  
17 appear elsewhere in Dr. Ashqar's papers in connection with  
18 financial transactions?

19 A. Yes, it did.

20 Q. I want to direct your attention to No. 33, "Dr. Abdullah  
21 Azam."

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. As a general matter, would Dr. Ashqar's knowledge about  
24 this individual have been of concern or interest to the FBI  
25 when he was called into the grand jury in 2003?

1 A. Absolutely.

2 Q. Who was Dr. Abdullah Azam, as the FBI understood it at the  
3 time of Dr. Ashqar's appearance?

4 A. Dr. Abdullah Azam was a Palestinian. He was an Islamic  
5 scholar -- an influential Islamic scholar -- from Gaza, who  
6 later left Gaza to Jordan and, then, made his way to  
7 Afghanistan, where he served as a spiritual adviser and mentor  
8 to Osama Bin Laden.

9 MR. MOFFITT: I'm going to object to that.

10 May we approach the bench, please?

11 THE COURT: You may.

12 (Proceedings had at sidebar:)

13 MR. MOFFITT: Their investigation, according to  
14 everything I know about it and everything that he was supposed  
15 to -- testimony he was supposed to -- be putting on, was  
16 supposed to do with an investigation of Hamas. Now he's  
17 suggested that there's some connection between Dr. Ashqar and  
18 Osama Bin Laden. That's -- the whole purpose of that is just  
19 to smear it, to put it in the newspapers. It has nothing to  
20 do with what we're supposedly here for.

21 There was no -- there was no need for that, I suggest  
22 to you. This was not supposed to be an investigation of Osama  
23 Bin Laden. And I believe any information that they have would  
24 indicate that Dr. Ashqar has never had any direct or indirect  
25 contact with Osama Bin Laden. And the sole purpose of that

1 was to smear that into the record.

2 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, the name is on a list in  
3 Dr. Ashqar's possession on a list of people who are connected  
4 to the Hamas organization. That was of interest with respect  
5 to the Hamas organization that was being investigated in this  
6 case. And anything else he would have had to say about it,  
7 obviously, would have been of interest, as well.

8 MR. MOFFITT: But it's curious, none of the times  
9 that this person is alleged to have this connection with Osama  
10 Bin Laden are relevant to this list. This list was found in  
11 1993. They can't establish that he had a connection with  
12 Osama Bin Laden in 1993 -- even the person they're talking  
13 about -- or even knew Osama Bin Laden in 1993.

14 The suggestion that because his name is on this list,  
15 Dr. Ashqar had some connection with him is just absurd, in  
16 light of when the list was found.

17 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, he is on a list with the Hamas  
18 leadership. The Hamas -- Hamas, itself, continued to conduct  
19 terror attacks that resulted in the deaths of Americans. The  
20 investigation was trying to ferret out who these people were;  
21 what their connections were overseas; how, if in any way, that  
22 the individuals in the United States, through their  
23 connections here and outside, were serving Hamas and its  
24 terrorist operations through various forms of support.

25 All of this is argument. He is posing over -- in

1 his papers -- this is Mr. Moffitt. He posits in his papers  
2 that there's no connection. He posits here before the Court  
3 there's no connection. And the fact of the matter is the only  
4 person who could have answered that was Dr. Ashqar, and that's  
5 why we're here.

6 MR. MOFFITT: But I suggest to you that the point is  
7 being made because a name is on a list in 1993 and that name  
8 somehow gets connected at a later time -- and we don't even  
9 know because he hasn't even bothered to put in the time that  
10 he supposedly traveled and became involved with Osama Bin  
11 Laden -- that that has some connection and that that fact has  
12 some relevance to this investigation.

13 We don't even know whether his connection with Osama  
14 Bin Laden occurred during the time that this investigation was  
15 going on.

16 MR. FERGUSON: Exactly. We don't know. Because no  
17 questions were answered.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Ferguson, address your comments to  
19 me, not to Mr. Moffitt.

20 The objection is overruled.

21 You are free to cross-examine on these issues, Mr.  
22 Moffitt. And I will certainly give you leeway in cross-  
23 examining.

24 And a lot of this is argument for the Court. The  
25 agent has stated that at the time that Dr. Ashqar appeared

1 before the grand jury, that that is who this individual was.

2 MR. MOFFITT: I don't --

3 THE COURT: In terms of inferences that can be made,  
4 all of that is argument for the Court.

5 Also, there is no jury here; it is the Court; and,  
6 so, there is no harm. I can -- certainly, in terms of the  
7 fact-finding, I can distinguish between what may or may not be  
8 relevant.

9 MR. MOFFITT: Well, if your Honor's telling me that I  
10 shouldn't make any objections because there's no rules of  
11 evidence and there's no jury here and things that I think, I  
12 won't make any more. But --

13 THE COURT: No, I am not telling you not to make any  
14 objections. I responded to your "leading" objection that  
15 under the Federal Rules of Evidence, those do not apply in  
16 sentencing hearings.

17 I am not saying do not object. You are free to  
18 object to anything that you want to. I am ruling by the law,  
19 Mr. Moffitt; and, the law on leading questions is, they are  
20 fair game during sentencing hearings.

21 MR. MOFFITT: Fine, your Honor. And this is -- this  
22 goes beyond the leading question as far as I'm concerned.

23 THE COURT: I did not take this as a "leading  
24 question" objection. I took this as really a relevance  
25 objection.

1           So, you are free to cross-examine on it.

2           (Proceedings had in open court:)

3           THE COURT: You may proceed.

4 BY MR. FERGUSON:

5 Q. You indicated, Agent Bray, some of the things the  
6 investigation wanted to inquire of Dr. Ashqar with respect to  
7 the people outside the United States. Did they apply equally  
8 with respect to the list of names of people within the United  
9 States?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. In fact, at the time that Dr. Ashqar appeared in the grand  
12 jury, in June of 2003, were some of these people on this list  
13 in the United States?

14 A. Yes, they were.

15 Q. As an example, I want to have you speak to one of the  
16 names on the list. It is the third name on ASH 185, Ahmad  
17 Yousif, who you indicated was also known as Yousif Saleh?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. At the time that Dr. Ashqar appeared before the grand  
20 jury -- well, tell us, who is Yousif Saleh as understood by  
21 the FBI?

22 A. He was a founder of an organization called United  
23 Association for Studies and Research or UASR. It's actually  
24 founded, I believe, around 1990 in Chicago and, in the early  
25 '90s, moved to -- moved its operations to -- Virginia.

1 Q. And introduced into evidence in this case were certain  
2 founding documents and financial documents related to money  
3 going to Yousif Saleh and UASR. Who was the source of those  
4 funds from that material introduced in evidence?

5 A. Mousa Abu Marzook.

6 Q. The head of Hamas?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And who is one of the named founding members in the  
9 Articles of Incorporation of UASR?

10 A. Mousa Abu Marzook.

11 Q. And did UASR, as run by Yousif Saleh, employ any  
12 individuals of significance to the investigation?

13 A. Yes. UASR employed both Muhammad Salah and Dr. Ashqar.

14 Q. In relation to Dr. Ashqar's appearance in the grand jury  
15 in June of 2003, what subsequently became of Yousif Saleh?

16 A. Soon thereafter, he left the country.

17 Q. How long had he been in the country when he left?

18 A. I think approximately 15 years.

19 Q. And did he ever return to the United States?

20 A. No, he did not.

21 Q. Did he pop up somewhere?

22 A. Yes, he did.

23 Q. Where?

24 A. He's in Gaza. He is a senior adviser to Hamas leadership  
25 in Gaza; particularly, Ismael Haniyeh and Mahmoud --

1 Q. Zahar?

2 A. -- Zahar.

3 Q. And those two names that you just mentioned, were those  
4 names -- individuals -- who were recorded in conversations  
5 with Dr. Ashqar on the 1993 wiretap?

6 A. Yes, they were.

7 And I might add that Mahmoud Zahar was co-founder of  
8 Hamas or a founding member of Hamas.

9 Q. So, the investigation, at the time that Dr. Ashqar  
10 appeared in the grand jury, was seeking information about  
11 Yousif Saleh, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. All right.

14 And you also indicated that it was pursuing any  
15 information about Ismael El-Barasse, right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. About 14 months after Dr. Ashqar's grand jury appearance  
18 and days after the second superseding indictment was returned  
19 in this case, was there an investigative event of some  
20 significance in relation to those two individuals?

21 A. Yes, there was.

22 Q. What was that?

23 A. Ismael El-Barasse, who we believed to be out of the  
24 country, was arrested by Maryland authorities. Subsequent to  
25 his arrest, the FBI executed a court-authorized search warrant

1 of El-Barasse's residence.

2 Q. And, in general, what was found in that search?

3 A. Significant amount of documents regarding Hamas, Muslim

4 Brotherhood, the founding of Hamas in the United States.

5 There were financial records. Financial records that we had

6 attempted to get -- gather -- in our investigations. These

7 were actual statements that appeared to be of various account

8 holders.

9 Q. Including Mousa Abu Marzook's accounts?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And were there also documents relating to UASR?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And what did you come to understand to be El-Barasse's

14 relationship to UASR and how he had these documents?

15 A. Basically, once Yousif Saleh left, El-Barasse went and  
16 took all the documents from UASR and maintained it kind of as  
17 an archivist, I guess.

18 Q. Based on his employment relationship and other forms of  
19 relationships suggested by the materials that the FBI had in  
20 hand, at the time that he appeared in the grand jury in June  
21 of 2003, do you have an opinion as to whether Dr. Ashqar might  
22 have had personal knowledge of the existence of these types of  
23 documents subsequently found in the possession of El-Barasse?

24 MR. MOFFITT: I'm going to object to his opinion.

25 THE COURT: What is your response?

1 MR. FERGUSON: I'll rephrase the question.

2 THE COURT: Rephrase the question.

3 BY MR. FERGUSON:

4 Q. Do you have an opinion about whether Dr. Ashqar, when he  
5 appeared in the grand jury, may have had information regarding  
6 the existence of these documents?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What's your opinion?

9 A. That he would have known. He worked for UASR.

10 Q. What was Dr. Ashqar's legal status or situation when he  
11 was called to the grand jury to testify in June of 2003?

12 A. I think he was at the culmination of a long legal battle  
13 to stay in the United States, at which point he had finally  
14 given up; and, he agreed to be voluntarily deported.

15 Q. And just by way of refresher -- it's in the transcript,  
16 itself, but was anything offered to Dr. Ashqar with respect to  
17 him possibly staying in the grand jury if he would testify?

18 THE COURT: Stay in the grand jury?

19 BY MR. FERGUSON:

20 Q. Sorry, stay in the United States, if he would testify in  
21 the grand jury.

22 A. Yes. He was offered a chance to be allowed to stay in the  
23 United States.

24 Q. Him alone?

25 A. No, him and his family.

1 Q. All right.

2 So, why was it that Dr. Ashqar's testimony in June of  
3 2003 was of particular importance to your investigation?

4 A. It was clear from the body of materials that we had that  
5 Dr. Ashqar was an insider. An insider of Hamas; specifically,  
6 Hamas in the United States.

7 The financial records indicated that he was a  
8 conduit, if you will, for monies, both coming from overseas  
9 and monies being transferred among individuals in the United  
10 States.

11 Telephone records also indicate that -- I mean, he  
12 would get thousands and thousands of phone calls. Either he  
13 would place them or receive them. Many of them international  
14 calls. So, based on those records, he appeared to also be a  
15 communications conduit.

16 And, then, the search documents of the apartment. He  
17 had various documents that we were keenly interested in.

18 Q. And, in general, what about those documents were you  
19 keenly interested in?

20 A. The basics: The who, what, when, where and why. Who did  
21 they come from? Why did he have them? What was his purpose  
22 for having them? What did he do with them?

23 Q. The -- there has been suggestion in the filings in this  
24 case that from these Ashqar materials, the government already  
25 knew everything it would need to know about Dr. Ashqar and the

1 substance of those materials.

2 Is that correct?

3 A. No.

4 Q. All right.

5 I want to focus your attention on some examples of  
6 areas where Dr. Ashqar's testimony would have significantly  
7 enhanced the FBI's understanding of these and other materials  
8 and, conversely, his refusal to testify significantly hurt the  
9 investigation.

10 First, financial documents. Were voluminous  
11 financial records gathered as part of this investigation?

12 A. Yes, they were.

13 Q. And many of them were introduced into evidence at trial;  
14 is that right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Were these all Dr. Ashqar's account records?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Were some of them?

19 A. Some of them were, yes.

20 Q. And beyond his own accounts, were there documents -- and I  
21 want to focus your attention on the search documents.

22 Were there documents in his possession that related  
23 to accounts and transactions that were not his?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Including transactions to accounts associated with Mousa

1 Abu Marzook?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. With respect to Dr. Ashqar's own account transactions,  
4 what information was kept from the investigation and the grand  
5 jury by Dr. Ashqar's refusal to testify?

6 A. In looking at Dr. Ashqar's personal accounts -- keeping in  
7 mind that at the time, you know, he was a student in  
8 Mississippi -- there were hundreds of thousands of dollars  
9 flowing through these accounts.

10           Of interest would have been, why? What was the  
11 source of the money? Why was it sent to him? What was he  
12 instructed to do with it? What did he do with it? For what  
13 purpose.

14           I mean, the financial documents and records in and of  
15 themselves are a snapshot, but they don't tell the whole  
16 story.

17 Q. And with respect to transactions of others -- not him --  
18 that he had documents relating to, what did Dr. Ashqar's  
19 refusal to testify keep from the investigation and the grand  
20 jury that you wanted to inquire about?

21 A. It clearly deprived us of the information as to why he  
22 would have in his personal possession financial records of  
23 others, deposit slips, things of that nature. For what  
24 purpose did he need those? If those people needed to engage  
25 in financial transactions, why didn't they just engage in them

1 directly? Why would he need those types of documents or  
2 instruments?

3 Q. And among the search documents introduced into evidence  
4 eventually at trial, but in the possession of the  
5 investigation in 2003, did they include many handwritten or  
6 typewritten notations concerning distributions of funds to  
7 purposes relating to Hamas, as the investigation understood  
8 it?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. At the time that Dr. Ashqar was called into the grand jury  
11 in June of 2003, had the investigation deciphered what those  
12 notations and summaries related to and how, if at all, they  
13 synced up with the voluminous bank records that were gathered  
14 as part of the case?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Was that one of the things that you sought information  
17 from Dr. Ashqar on?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. What were the investigative consequences of Dr. Ashqar's  
20 refusal to testify on these matters that we've been  
21 discussing?

22 A. Significant resources had to be expanded to try to get our  
23 arms around all this. Records -- we had literally thousands  
24 of pages of financial records. In a lot of instances, those  
25 were our original source documents. Again, we're talking

1 about bank records from the 1990s.

2           So, in order for us to do any type of analysis of  
3 those, they had to first be photocopied, because we didn't  
4 want to lose track of them, which was somewhat labor  
5 intensive. They had to all be organized, kind of categorized.

6           They were all shipped to FBI headquarters, where a  
7 unit there essentially data-entered all of these financial  
8 transactions in an effort to get some type of computer  
9 analysis of them. Reports were generated.

10          Financial analysts examined the reports, provided  
11 those reports to the case agents and the prosecutors who were  
12 trying to make heads and tails of it and take those types of  
13 documents and, then, compare them to handwritten ledgers, if  
14 you will, found during the search of Dr. Ashqar's apartment.

15 Q. And what you've discussed thus far, how time consuming and  
16 undertaking was that in terms of manpower hours?

17 A. Hundreds if not thousands of hours were. Not just --  
18 again, not just -- case agents here. Support personnel here,  
19 people at FBI headquarters, obviously prosecution. So --

20 Q. Let me stop you there.

21          Were the prosecutors expending significant time on  
22 this same effort of comparing up search documents to financial  
23 records?

24 A. Oh, absolutely.

25 Q. I want to ask you a general question about that process.

1                   Was it simply a matter of going through the materials  
2 once to come up with an answer as to what they meant or where  
3 the connections were?

4 A. No.

5 Q. Describe the process, please.

6 A. You would go make a pass-through once. You might make  
7 certain connections. You might see the relevance of certain  
8 things. And you would continue on. And, then, you would come  
9 across something else that would give meaning to something  
10 that previously seemed innocuous or not significant.

11                  So, then you were constantly going back and re-  
12 looking, re-examining things. I mean, you were -- this was  
13 literally the needle in the haystack.

14 Q. And did that process of re-review occur continuously  
15 throughout the investigation, after Dr. Ashqar refused to  
16 testify?

17 A. Yes. It continued to occur not with just financial  
18 documents, telephone records. I made the reference to a  
19 needle in a haystack. We weren't just looking for a needle in  
20 a haystack. We were looking for a series of needles in a  
21 series of haystacks. And we were essentially trying to string  
22 them with a common thread, all these needles.

23 Q. Was there a person who constituted the common thread?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Who?

1 A. Dr. Ashqar.

2 Q. Would Dr. Ashqar's testimony about these records -- his  
3 own search records and financial records in his possession --  
4 and what they were linked to, would they have eliminated all  
5 of this work that you're describing?

6 A. No, not all of it.

7 Q. What impact would it have had on the work that had to be  
8 done?

9 A. Oh, it would have significantly focused our attention, our  
10 efforts and our resources to transactions, telephone calls,  
11 documents in his apartment, documents that were essentially  
12 for the most part in Arabic that all first had to be  
13 translated.

14 It would have guided us, if you will, to things that  
15 were significant to our investigation, allowing us to focus on  
16 significant relationships versus what we were left with; which  
17 was, trying to look at everything with a limited amount of  
18 resources.

19 Q. All right.

20 You've mentioned in passing phone records. There  
21 were voluminous phone records gathered as part of the  
22 investigation; is that right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And they included records relating to Dr. Ashqar's own  
25 phone and fax line; is that right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Were details about these calls and the records matters for  
3 which the investigation would have benefitted from  
4 Dr. Ashqar's testimony?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Would you please describe how?

7 A. Well, the phone records -- as with any phone records, toll  
8 records -- give you either the number that -- your particular  
9 number -- in this case, Dr. Ashqar's number -- who he was  
10 either calling or who was calling him.

11 As I mentioned earlier, we're talking about thousands  
12 of phone calls, many of them international calls.

13 Q. I want to focus your attention -- stop there -- on  
14 international calls.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. You've got a phone record that reflects a connection here  
17 with Dr. Ashqar's phone to an international number. How does  
18 the FBI go about identifying who the subscriber is of that  
19 number?

20 A. Well, the initial stage is to determine whether we have  
21 previously determined a subscriber to that number, whether  
22 through another investigation, whether we have it in some sort  
23 of database that we would be able to query.

24 If that produces nothing, then we are left to try to  
25 seek the assistance of a foreign government to provide us with

1 subscriber information.

2 Q. And when making requests of foreign governments, do you  
3 always get the subscriber information?

4 A. No.

5 Q. Was it the case in this investigation that many of these  
6 numbers the FBI, at the time that Dr. Ashqar was called into  
7 the grand jury, really didn't know who the subscriber was to  
8 these numbers?

9 A. That's correct.

10 Q. And, so, it would be fair to say, with respect to these  
11 numbers, you're left simply with what is on the face of a  
12 billing statement?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. That were --

15 A. You have it --

16 Q. Go ahead.

17 A. Someone associated with this number called someone  
18 associated with that number.

19 Q. Okay.

20 So, it was -- at the point in time Dr. Ashqar was  
21 called into the grand jury, what did the FBI believe the phone  
22 -- or Dr. Ashqar's phones -- were, in part, being used for?

23 A. As I --

24 MR. MOFFITT: What time? Objection. At what time?  
25 When?

1           THE COURT: I think he said at the time he was called  
2 into the grand jury.

3           If you did not, clarify it --

4           MR. FERGUSON: I did.

5           THE COURT: -- but that is what I understood your  
6 question to be.

7           MR. FERGUSON: That's what I said, I believe.

8 BY THE WITNESS:

9 A. Repeat your question, please.

10 BY MR. FERGUSON:

11 Q. At the time that Dr. Ashqar was called into the grand  
12 jury, did the FBI have a belief that Dr. Ashqar's phone was  
13 being used in a certain way?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. What was that belief?

16 A. As almost like a switchboard, as a means for Hamas  
17 leadership abroad to communicate with Hamas membership in the  
18 United States and, in some instances, back to Hamas members  
19 abroad.

20 Q. And we're talking specifically on the basis of records and  
21 other information that related to the period of 1991 to  
22 approximately 1994; is that right?

23 A. Yes, yes.

24 Q. Okay.

25           What did the investigation want to know from

1 Dr. Ashqar about that particular function for which his phone  
2 was being used?

3 A. Again, we get back to the who, what, where, when and why.

4 Who established this need? Why would people in a  
5 foreign country need to call Dr. Ashqar, who would then route  
6 their call back to the same foreign country? What was the  
7 purpose? Who decided that this should be done? Why was it  
8 done? Why was he chosen to be this person to do it.

9 Q. So, what consequences, if any, were there to the  
10 investigation -- investigative or work consequences to the  
11 investigation -- to Dr. Ashqar's refusal to testify about the  
12 subject of communications as reflected in these various  
13 records?

14 A. Again, it's similar to the scenario I gave you with the  
15 financial records. We had to take all these toll records;  
16 generally, they had to be copied, organized, boxed up, sent to  
17 people who would data-entry line by line thousands and  
18 thousands and thousands of telephone calls; which, from a  
19 computer analysis, you would basically get back your target  
20 number, other numbers, if the known subscriber -- if we had  
21 that information, that would be in there.

22 But you would get essentially a frequency report. It  
23 would give frequency of calls between two numbers. You could  
24 group it by date ranges, et cetera. An analytical tool at  
25 best.

1 Q. For calls for which numbers could be identified --  
2 subscribers of these numbers could be identified -- was  
3 Dr. Ashqar's testimony something that could have elucidated  
4 aspects of those calls?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. What could they have elucidated?

7 A. First of all, who was on the calls. Just because a number  
8 is subscribed to someone doesn't necessarily mean that that's  
9 the party on the phone.

10 Q. And that was the subject of a continuing defense objection  
11 at trial.

12         Okay. So, who actually was on the other end of the  
13 phone, because you don't know that simply from subscriber  
14 information, correct?

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. Okay.

17         What else could Dr. Ashqar have elucidated?

18 A. The content of the calls. Some calls we had recorded,  
19 many we had not.

20         In addition to just -- again, I'll use the term  
21 "snapshot" -- the snapshot, the content of that call. You  
22 still don't know -- even if you have it recorded, you still  
23 don't know -- the who, why, what, where, when, how.

24         You can see where the call originated from, but you  
25 don't know who decided that that phone call needed to take

1 place; was there some purpose for that phone call; when you  
2 hang up the phone, what that person does with that information  
3 that they gathered.

4 Q. I want to focus, by way of example, your attention on one  
5 period of time for which charts were admitted into evidence  
6 showing a convergence of telephone calls.

7 A. Okay.

8 Q. Specifically, in January of 1993, calls coming from either  
9 Muhammad Salah's phone or Abdelhaleem Ashqar's phone on the  
10 one hand, and calls to numbers that were associated to Mousa  
11 Abu Marzook or to Mohammed Kathem Sawalha, also referred to at  
12 trial as Abu Obadah.

13           Quickly, by way of refresher, who was Abu Obadah in  
14 the context of the case?

15 A. Abu Obadah is a Hamas member based in London. He's the  
16 same individual that both Muhammad Salah -- when he went to  
17 Israel in January of 1993, he stopped in London and met with  
18 Abu Obadah, as well as Mohammad Jarad.

19 Q. All right.

20           And I'm directing your attention to January, 1993 --  
21 a convergence of calls between those numbers in early January  
22 of 1993. What was the significance of that period to the  
23 investigation; particularly, to the investigation of Muhammad  
24 Salah?

25 A. Well, if you look at the backdrop of the time period, in

1 December of 1992, the Israeli government deported  
2 approximately 400 Hamas -- some Islamic Jihad -- leaders,  
3 activists to Lebanon. We know from Muhammad Salah's  
4 confessions that this essentially created a void within the  
5 occupied territories for Hamas.

6 We also know from his confessions that Mousa Abu  
7 Marzook essentially dispatched him from Chicago to Israel to  
8 assess the damage done, and to return and debrief him as to  
9 the conditions for Hamas.

10 Q. And on the way to Israel, he stopped off where?

11 A. In London.

12 Q. And these calls, did they immediately precede his trip?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. All right.

15 What of interest was Dr. Ashqar believed to be  
16 positioned to tell the investigation at the point in time he  
17 was called into the grand jury, in June of 2003, about this --  
18 these calls?

19 A. We would have attempted to corroborate Muhammad Salah's  
20 statements that, "Mousa Abu Marzook is the one that sent me."

21 Q. First of all, was the investigation interested in knowing  
22 whether Abdelhaleem Ashqar had knowledge of Salah's mission on  
23 the basis of these calls and other information?

24 A. Yes, absolutely.

25 Q. All right.

1           Given his own phone activity to these same numbers,  
2 was he positioned to answer that question?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And if he had information, what would the investigation  
5 wanted to have known about it?

6 A. It would have wanted to know, again, the who, what, when,  
7 where, why. Who initiated the phone calls? For what purpose?  
8 What was discussed?

9           Again, trying to corroborate other evidence that we  
10 had gathered. What was Muhammad Salah's mission? What was he  
11 instructed to do when he met with Abu Obadah, if anything?

12 Q. Before moving on, there's one more topic relating to phone  
13 calls I want to have you address.

14           You've already mentioned the fact that it was clear  
15 from trial that for a period of time, Dr. Ashqar's calls were  
16 recorded; is that right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. All right.

19           In the case of recorded calls, you have the content  
20 of the calls, right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Did that mean the investigation had all the information it  
23 wanted or needed about those telephone calls that were  
24 recorded?

25 A. Absolutely not.

1 Q. Can you give some examples of what Dr. Ashqar could have  
2 provided in the way of information concerning the calls on  
3 which he was recorded?

4 A. Sure.

5 In some calls, you don't know who the party is at the  
6 other end. They may refer to themselves by a first name only.  
7 In many instances, the calls that were monitored of  
8 Dr. Ashqar's, individuals referred to themselves as their Abu  
9 names. Some of them were common, so you couldn't always  
10 tell -- even though you had the recording -- who that was on  
11 the other end of the line.

12 In addition to that, again, that is just a snapshot  
13 in time. You don't know events leading up to that phone call  
14 or events taking place after that phone call is terminated.  
15 That would have been important information to us.

16 Q. Did any of the calls contain coded language?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Did they contain aliases?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Did Dr. Ashqar use various aliases?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Is that all facets of these calls that the FBI was --  
23 would have been interested in knowing from Dr. Ashqar?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Could you give an example -- I would like to actually have

1 you focus on an example of one such instance; and, these were  
2 calls that were introduced at trial in the Ashqar Call Log --  
3 Call Binder -- and they were Calls 25, 26 and 29 -- between  
4 Dr. Ashqar and an individual by the name of Mr. Constantine or  
5 who was identified on the phone by the name Mr. Constantine.

6 In summary, would you refresh the Court on what the  
7 general topic of the conversation between Dr. Ashqar and  
8 Mr. Constantine was?

9 A. Yes. In summary form, their discussions were concerning  
10 the killing of a Hamas operative and videotaping this killing.  
11 Apparently, the Hamas operative had deviated from Hamas  
12 orders, and the purpose was to send a message.

13 Q. And Call 27 that was introduced into evidence, did  
14 Dr. Ashqar relay the information from this Mr. Constantine --  
15 the proposal to kill an operative and videotape it -- to a  
16 Damascus, Syria, telephone number?

17 A. Yes, to an individual -- I believe we knew him -- or he  
18 was referred to as Abu Hamam.

19 Q. Would the FBI have wanted to know who this Mr. Constantine  
20 was that Ashqar was discussing engaging in a possible murder  
21 of an operative?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Does the FBI today know who Mr. Constantine is?

24 A. No.

25 Q. All right.

1           We've had -- there's been a few references to the  
2 Ashqar search documents. I want to focus your attention on  
3 some of those specific documents. But before doing so, I just  
4 want to ask you, generally, were these documents in English?

5 A. Some were, but the vast majority were not.

6 Q. All right.

7           What needed -- what language were they in?

8 A. Arabic.

9 Q. And what needed to be done with them to understand and  
10 organize them?

11 A. They needed to be translated.

12 Q. At the point in time that Dr. Ashqar was called into the  
13 grand jury in June of 2003, had these documents all been  
14 translated verbatim?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Had certain of them been summarized?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. In light of that, what was Dr. Ashqar in a position to do  
19 to immediately further the FBI's understanding of those  
20 materials and what was in them?

21 A. Again, I mean, these were documents found in his  
22 possession at his residence. He could have guided us as to  
23 which documents -- I believe there were 1611 -- which  
24 documents were important, significant; why they were  
25 significant.

1           We could have targeted our limited Arabic translator  
2 resources to focus on those. We could have triaged what we  
3 had; put the ones that he might have said, "These aren't  
4 significant" -- we would still need somebody to take a look at  
5 them to corroborate them, but we wouldn't necessarily need to  
6 go full-bore verbatim on everything.

7 Q. From your involvement in this investigation, was it the  
8 case that in going through the verbatim translation process,  
9 there are instances where translators indicated there are  
10 multiple possible meanings to various terms in documents?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. What process would have to be gone through to try to glean  
13 what the best interpretation of them was?

14 A. Their translations would be passed up, if you will;  
15 quality controlled. Others would look at them to see their  
16 interpretation of the meaning -- meaning of certain words or,  
17 you know -- and, again, there were certain things we just  
18 couldn't tell. They were illegible.

19           So, various passes were made by different  
20 individuals -- translators -- examining these documents.

21 Q. Okay.

22           Dr. Ashqar -- would Dr. Ashqar's testimony on these  
23 sorts of things have saved time and effort by the FBI?

24 A. A significant amount of time and effort.

25 Q. Again, by way of example, I want to turn your attention to

1 one document in particular that was suggestive of Dr. Ashqar's  
2 contact with a person of high significance to the  
3 investigation, Mohammad Jarad.

4 Let me just ask you, was Mohammad Jarad a subject of  
5 the investigation?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right.

8 And just to refresh the Court briefly, who is  
9 Mohammad Jarad?

10 A. He is a Chicago resident who also, in January of 1993,  
11 departed Chicago, stopped in London and made his way to  
12 Israel. He was arrested by Israeli authorities around the  
13 same time as Muhammad Salah. He was jailed and returned to  
14 Chicago at the end of July, 1993.

15 Q. All right.

16 And was there an event of significance indicated from  
17 Dr. Ashqar's documents that occurred within a couple weeks of  
18 Mr. Jarad's return from jail in Israel?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And what was that?

21 A. There was a summary -- a debriefing, if you will -- by  
22 Dr. Ashqar of Mohammad Jarad concerning Mohammad Jarad and  
23 Muhammad Salah's mission to Israel.

24 Q. And was that summary found in Dr. Ashqar's documents  
25 obtained in the search?

1 A. Yes.

2 MR. FERGUSON: Permission to approach, Judge?

3 THE COURT: You may.

4 MR. FERGUSON: I'm handing the witness and the  
5 Court -- and I've handed it to defense counsel -- a document  
6 previously admitted into evidence at trial that was admitted  
7 in the Ashqar Search Binder at Tab 3 and, specifically, Pages  
8 ASH 044 to 049 -- or at least the translation of them.

9 (Document tendered to the Court and witness.)

10 BY MR. FERGUSON:

11 Q. Agent Bray, just very briefly, what is this document?

12 A. Again, it's a summary report. The first sentence after  
13 the caption there indicates that the writer met with Mohammad  
14 -- Abu Anas, which we know to be Mohammad Jarad -- on two  
15 days, August 6th and 7th of 1993; and, then, it goes into  
16 saying, "He provided me the following information."

17 Q. All right.

18 In general -- we're going to get to some of the  
19 specifics in a moment; but, in general, when Dr. Ashqar was  
20 called into the grand jury in June of 2003, what was the FBI  
21 interested in knowing about this document?

22 A. In general, again, the who, what, where, when and why.  
23 Who instructed Mohammad Jarad to have this meeting with  
24 Dr. Ashqar? Why was he instructed to have this meeting, for  
25 what purpose? Where did it take place? When did it take

1 place?

2 We had the dates. Did it take place all day?

3 Certainly, we would want to know who else may have been  
4 present during this meeting, and of significant importance  
5 would have been what was done with this information after the  
6 meeting.

7 Q. Was this report signed in Dr. Ashqar's own name?

8 A. No, it was not.

9 Q. What name was it signed in?

10 A. Samir.

11 Q. Would you have wanted to know anything about the use of  
12 that name?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. What would you have wanted to know?

15 A. Why Dr. Ashqar used an alias of Samir on this report.

16 Q. I want to turn your attention to some of the aspects of  
17 this document, more particularized things that the FBI was  
18 interested in knowing from Dr. Ashqar.

19 Specifically, I want to turn your attention to the  
20 last page, which, at the top, has the marking "ASH 048-049,"  
21 and it's captioned, "Follow-Ups, Comments, Recommendations  
22 (Abu Al-Anas and the Brothers)."

23 "Item 1. The people of Chicago are disturbed and  
24 very upset that Abu Ahmad was chosen for these duties. They  
25 all agree, and God is the witness, that his intellect does not

1 match the strength of his body. They have not been consulted  
2 about them. Had they been consulted, they would not have  
3 recommended him because of his naivete and lack of scheming  
4 and trickery."

5           What would the FBI have wanted to know about this  
6 summary item written by Dr. Ashqar?

7 A. Many things. I mean, "the people of Chicago," start  
8 there. Who? Are these other Hamas people in Chicago?

9           Why are they disturbed and very upset that Abu Ahmad  
10 was chosen for these duties? What duties are they referring  
11 to?

12           Clearly, they agreed that he was the wrong person for  
13 this mission. What mission? Specifically, what did they know  
14 about his mission?

15           They had not been consulted about him. Who needed to  
16 consult with them? Why would they have needed to consult with  
17 them?

18           And, again, had they been consulted, they say they  
19 would have not recommended him. Under whose authority?

20 Q. "Item 2. Brothers on the inside are upset because someone  
21 like Abu Ahmad was sent with this much information and within  
22 such a short time, and to all the regions and for various  
23 matters."

24           What would the FBI have been interested in knowing  
25 from Dr. Ashqar about this summary line that he wrote?

1 A. Again, who are the brothers on the inside? Why are they  
2 upset?

3 I glean from this the brothers on the inside are  
4 mindful of compartmentalization, which clearly it looks like  
5 in this instance that was not adhered to because one  
6 individual had a lot of information and went to various  
7 regions. And it could be for those reasons that they were  
8 susceptible to intelligence agents.

9 Q. "No. 3, Saleh Al-Arouri had requested Abu Ahmad not be  
10 sent."

11 Was this suggestive to the FBI of any sort of  
12 relationship between Muhammad Salah and Saleh Al-Arouri?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And was that a matter of interest to corroborate or  
15 confirm in any way, shape or form possible at the time that  
16 Dr. Ashqar was called into the grand jury?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. "No. 6, the attorney, Jawad, says, 'You want to send a  
19 person that not like this one.'"

20 What of significance was there to the FBI that they  
21 wanted to know from Dr. Ashqar, when they called him to the  
22 grand jury in June of 2003, about this summary statement that  
23 he wrote?

24 A. The reference to the attorney, Jawad. Mohammad Jarad's  
25 attorney while he was in Israel was Jawad Boulus. Clearly, it

1 appears as if this attorney is giving them advice on people to  
2 select and send for Hamas missions.

3 Q. And what did that suggest about -- to the FBI about --  
4 Jawad in relationship to Hamas?

5 A. He was a co-conspirator.

6 Q. And did the name "Jawad Boulus" appear on other documents  
7 and in telephone calls conducted by Dr. Ashqar that the FBI  
8 had in its possession?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And would the FBI have wanted to know everything that  
11 Dr. Ashqar himself knew about Jawad Boulus as a possible Hamas  
12 co-conspirator helping people in the United States?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. The heading "Requests," "No. 1: Increase of monetary  
15 support."

16           What of interest -- what of there -- let me try that,  
17 again.

18           What was there of interest to the FBI they wanted to  
19 know from Dr. Ashqar at the time they called him into the  
20 grand jury, in June of 2003, about that summary statement of  
21 his?

22 A. Who was requesting an increase of monetary support? Was  
23 Hamas in the occupied territories requesting that someone in  
24 the United States attempt to increase monetary support  
25 provided there?

1           And for what purpose? Were these military activities  
2 that they were looking to have increased monetary support for?  
3 Who were they looking to get money from?

4 Q. And this is monetary support to Hamas?

5 A. To Hamas.

6 Q. At the bottom of the page, there's a line that says,  
7 "Finally," and then there's three items -- enumerated items --  
8 below that.

9           "No. 2, Abu Ahmad informed Abu Al-Anas that he still  
10 has a large amount of money in his account. However, Um Ahmad  
11 denied the matter. So, what is the truth of the matter?"

12           What would the FBI have wanted to know from  
13 Dr. Ashqar about that summary statement that he wrote?

14 A. Well, from the statement, Abu Ahmad is a reference to  
15 Muhammad Salah, who is informing Mohammad Jarad that he still  
16 has a large amount of money in his account.

17           We know that money was deposited in Muhammad Salah's  
18 account before he left in January of 1993, money that we  
19 traced back to be from Mousa Abu Marzook.

20           The reference, "However, Um Ahmad -- " is a reference  
21 to Muhammad Salah's wife " -- denied the matter." So, they're  
22 seeking the truth. Essentially, they're wanting to know what  
23 happened to their money.

24 Q. Did the FBI want to know what happened to their money in  
25 relationship to Hamas?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Ultimately, Muhammad Salah or his family maintained  
3 control of that money, based on the bank records; is that  
4 right?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. All right.

7           Was the FBI interested in knowing from Dr. Ashqar  
8 whether that was an authorized act and whether Hamas, in fact,  
9 agreed to allow that family to keep that money to support the  
10 family while Mr. Salah was in jail?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Last line on this Page 3, "Abu Al-Anas will write in  
13 detail in the next few weeks."

14           What was the FBI curious to know from Dr. Ashqar  
15 about that line?

16 A. Whether he actually did; and, if he did it, where it was  
17 and for what purpose was it to be used? Did Dr. Ashqar  
18 receive such a communique; and, if he did, who did he give it  
19 to?

20 Q. Was the issue of Muhammad Salah's treatment while he was  
21 in custody in Israel, the voluntariness and the accuracy of  
22 his statements, a subject of interest to the FBI in this case?

23 A. Absolutely.

24 Q. I want to direct your attention to passages on ASH 045 and  
25 046, which read -- the middle of ASH 045. Again, these

1 are the Samir summary statements of Dr. Ashqar.

2           "Abu Ahmad confessed about the spreading of Islam and  
3 Hamas within the first few days, although he had not been  
4 beaten or tortured and the bag was not placed over his head  
5 except once."

6           Turn to ASH 046: "Approximately two weeks later, Abu  
7 Ahmad was brought into the birds room. They told him, 'You  
8 have ruined us. You have destroyed all the work we have done.  
9 You have confessed about 40 persons. You're a spy.'

10          "He told them, 'I have only confessed about trivial  
11 matters and not the -- not about the rest of the positive  
12 matters.'

13          "So, they said, 'Let's salvage what we can. Write  
14 down everything, so we can send it to the leadership.'

15          "Indeed, he did write down almost everything he knew  
16 about the positive matters. The investigators became  
17 exceedingly happy. They said, 'We didn't think we could get  
18 this much in such a short time.'

19          "He stayed with them for five days."

20          Last paragraph: "After the first three weeks, when  
21 Abu Ahmad wrote everything, he felt regret for the wrong he  
22 had done. So, he tried to provoke the Army to beat him to  
23 prove the brothers that he is strong and dependable. The  
24 brothers advised him to stop doing that. He told them, 'I put  
25 out the effort but erred.' It's important to note that the

1 brain convinced him he's a big official and a leader, so he  
2 started acting accordingly."

3                 When Dr. Ashqar was called into the grand jury in  
4 June of 2003, was one of the things the FBI attempting to do,  
5 to try to get evidence that would permit this document to be  
6 admitted at trial as a co-conspirator statement?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And, in fact, it wasn't, because there was no testimony to  
9 support it?

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. So, these are statements from one Hamas co-conspirator to  
12 another about what Muhammad Salah said about his treatment in  
13 Israel?

14                 MR. MOFFITT: I'm going to object.

15 BY MR. FERGUSON:

16 Q. What --

17                 MR. MOFFITT: I'm going to object. He was found not  
18 guilty of the conspiracy. I still object on that basis to the  
19 question because the question is argumentative.

20                 THE COURT: Rephrase your question.

21 BY MR. FERGUSON:

22 Q. In the absence of witness testimony in the United States  
23 from people with immediate or once-removed knowledge of  
24 Muhammad Salah's treatment in Israel and the circumstances of  
25 his confessions, what did the FBI have to do to try to get his

1 confessions admitted?

2 A. We expanded extraordinary efforts to get those confessions  
3 admitted into evidence. We -- "we" being FBI agents,  
4 prosecutors alike -- made numerous trips to Israel, meeting  
5 with interrogators, interviewing interrogators, meeting with  
6 representatives -- legal representatives -- in an effort to  
7 corroborate the nature and circumstances for which Muhammad  
8 Salah's confessions were obtained.

9 Q. And were there hearings on that subject in this courtroom?

10 A. Yes, there were.

11 Q. And did the FBI have to expend resources in order to bring  
12 witnesses from Israel over for those hearings?

13 A. Yes, we did. Significant resources.

14 Q. And if there were individuals in the United States --  
15 co-conspirators -- who either saw or had information about  
16 what Muhammad Salah said and how he was treated, would all of  
17 those efforts have been needed?

18 A. Not all of them, no.

19 Q. You indicated that Mohammad Jarad was a subject of the  
20 investigation. Was he someone that the investigation was  
21 looking into possibly charging?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Did Dr. Ashqar's refusal to testify have any impact on  
24 Jarad's status in the investigation?

25 A. Yes, it did.

1 Q. What impact did it have?

2 A. His failure to comply with the Judge's order and provide  
3 the grand jury with information deprived us of information  
4 that we could use to confront Mohammad Jarad with.

5 Q. And did the investigation attempt to get the information  
6 from Mohammad Jarad, himself?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And would you describe the outcome of those attempts?

9 A. He was called to the grand jury on numerous occasions.  
10 His wife was also called. During his grand jury testimony, he  
11 appeared to have failed memory of events that did not seem  
12 logical, that he could not remember. He appeared to be  
13 purposely evasive.

14 Q. And with information in hand from Dr. Ashqar about Jarad  
15 and his dealings with Jarad and the information received from  
16 Jarad, would the investigation have been able to handle  
17 Mr. Jarad differently?

18 A. Yes.

19 I mean, we had credit card statements of Mohammad  
20 Jarad that showed he rented a car, he stayed in a hotel in  
21 Mississippi around the time this meeting took place. However,  
22 that was really it.

23 We had nothing to confront him. Details that  
24 Dr. Ashqar certainly knows. Details about the meeting,  
25 whether or not there was anybody else present at this meeting

1 that we could talk to.

2           We were looking for leads. Leads that would provide  
3 us with information so we would be in a much better position  
4 to confront Mohammad Jarad and, hopefully, flip him and have  
5 him testify.

6 Q. You mentioned a number of names that the FBI was  
7 interested in at the outset. One of them was Anwar Hamdan?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Was an attempt made to approach Anwar Hamdan for  
10 information and testimony?

11 A. Yes, in Louisiana.

12 Q. And what was the result of that attempt?

13 A. He, as well, was evasive. He claimed, I believe -- I  
14 wasn't the agent that went on the interview, but he claimed --  
15 to not understand English or have a limited understanding of  
16 English.

17 Q. Where was Anwar Hamdan born?

18 A. United States.

19 Q. Where was he raised?

20 A. United States.

21 Q. Okay.

22           So, he had failure of understanding of English in the  
23 interview, and what else? Was his memory equally failed on  
24 critical events?

25 A. Yes. Yes.

1 Q. And in the absence of information and testimony from  
2 Dr. Ashqar, what ultimately happened with the attempts to  
3 investigate Mr. Hamdan as part of the conspiracy?

4 A. They failed, and Anwar Hamdan left the country.

5 Q. And never returned?

6 A. Never returned.

7 Q. One final category of documents I want to have you briefly  
8 direct your attention to.

9 In Dr. Ashqar's documents obtained in the search of  
10 his residence, there were confessions of other Hamas members.

11 Do you recall that?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Were some of those Muhammad Salah's confessions?

14 A. Yes.

15 MR. FERGUSON: And those were, for the record, Ashqar  
16 Search Documents, Tabs 8, 9 and 13.

17 BY MR. FERGUSON:

18 Q. Were those confessions as they were held in Dr. Ashqar's  
19 papers in exactly the same form and condition as the official  
20 statements taken from him by Israeli National Police officers?

21 A. No, they were not.

22 Q. What was different about them?

23 A. These were Arabic translations.

24 Q. What would you have wanted to know from Dr. Ashqar about  
25 these confessions?

1 A. Where he got them, who he got them from. Why were they  
2 sent to him? What did he do with them? Did he send them to  
3 anybody else? And for what purpose might he'd sent them to  
4 somebody else?

5 Q. There were confessions of other Hamas figures, as well, in  
6 Dr. Ashqar's papers; is that right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. I want to direct your attention to the confession of an  
9 individual -- or confessions of an individual -- by the name  
10 of Mahmoud Ramahia that were introduced into evidence as  
11 Ashqar Search Documents Tab 11.

12 And those were admitted into evidence in redacted  
13 form.

14 MR. FERGUSON: Permission to approach, Judge?

15 THE COURT: You may.

16 MR. FERGUSON: I'm handing counsel, the witness and  
17 the Court a copy of Ramahia confessions --

18 (Document tendered to the Court, witness and counsel.)

19 MR. FERGUSON: -- in the redacted form in which they  
20 were admitted into evidence. They're found at Tab 11 of the  
21 Ashqar Search Documents.

22 BY MR. FERGUSON:

23 Q. There are numerous redactions on here. Why were these  
24 documents redacted?

25 A. The redactions are of Abdelhaleem Ashqar's name.

1 Q. And Muhammad Salah's name?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. So, in unredacted form, these confessions contain  
4 statements regarding activities of Abdelhaleem Ashqar; is that  
5 fair?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right.

8           What would you have wanted to know from Dr. Ashqar  
9 about these documents relating activities of his involvement  
10 with Mahmoud Al-Ramahia, Mousa Abu Marzook and others?

11 A. Again, we're looking at the nature of his activities, the  
12 scope of Hamas in the United States. He talks about setting  
13 up meetings with Mahmoud Al-Ramahia with Mousa Abu Marzook in  
14 Tennessee. I would look to corroborate that those events took  
15 place, why those meetings took place, what was discussed.

16 Q. I want to focus your attention on one specific passage of  
17 many pages. It's on the second page, ASH 263, about 80  
18 percent of the way down the page beginning, "There are two  
19 other committees abroad, a Political and an Informational  
20 Committee"; and, then, after that, "In 5-92, I was in Chicago,  
21 in America, where I opened a bank account -- illegible,  
22 illegible -- in America by himself. This individual requested  
23 from me that we directly and together contact America, but I  
24 refused. The Coordination Committee in the central region was  
25 founded by Muin Shabib."

1           Was Muin Shabib an individual of interest to the  
2 investigation?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And was there evidence in the case of direct  
5 communications and contact between Muin Shabib and Abdelhaleem  
6 Ashqar?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Was that information about the relationship and those  
9 activities something that the investigation sought from Muin  
10 Shabib, who, on the basis of this document, had connections to  
11 the Hamas terrorist organization?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. All right.

14           I turn your attention to the last page, ASH 255, the  
15 top.

16           "On 4-92, I opened an account in Chicago, and then I  
17 received a deposit of \$10,000 a month. The total amount  
18 deposited reached \$100,000."

19           Did the investigation have in its possession  
20 documents relating to an account opened in the United States  
21 by Mahmoud Ramahia that were introduced into evidence at  
22 trial?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And as introduced into evidence at trial, that account was  
25 funded with money that came from Mousa Abu Marzook and his

1 associates.

2                   In the absence of testimony from Dr. Ashqar about  
3 Mahmoud Ramahia -- who, on the basis of this document, he was  
4 in direct communication and contact with -- did the  
5 investigation ever figure out exactly what all those  
6 structured transfers in and structured transfers out were  
7 about?

8 A. No.

9 Q. The purpose why they were transferred in structured  
10 fashion from Marzook's associates?

11 A. No.

12 Q. The reason why they were structured to a greater degree  
13 out of the United States, so that they could be received in  
14 Israel and the West Bank?

15 A. No.

16 Q. You mentioned that one of the things that you would want  
17 to know from Dr. Ashqar about these confessions was who he  
18 sent them to?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. At a later stage -- in fact, after the case was charged --  
21 did the FBI come into possession of documents that reflected,  
22 in fact, that Dr. Ashqar had transferred or directed these  
23 confessions and other materials to other individuals in the  
24 United States?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Who received the documents from Dr. Ashqar?

2 A. Mohammad Shorbagi.

3 Q. And as admitted into evidence, that bundle was with a  
4 cover letter from Dr. Ashqar; is that correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. With Dr. Ashqar's return address on it?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And to refresh the Court, was Dr. Shorbagi charged and  
9 convicted with any crime in 2006?

10 A. Yes. He was charged with material support.

11 Q. Of terrorism?

12 A. Of terrorism.

13 Q. And was that in connection with the Holy Land Foundation?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. If Dr. Ashqar had answered the questions about all the  
16 individuals to whom he sent these documents, would the FBI  
17 have known of Mohammad Shorbagi -- who now stands convicted of  
18 material support of terrorism -- at a much earlier time than  
19 actually occurred?

20 MR. MOFFITT: Objection. Objection. In fact,  
21 Shorbagi's conviction occurred well after -- and his  
22 admissions about when he sent money to Hamas occurred after --  
23 Hamas was actually designated. That was a point that was made  
24 during the course of the argument, that he was not charged  
25 with any offenses prior to the designation of Hamas. The

1 designation of Hamas occurred well after the transfer of these  
2 documents.

3 THE COURT: But I think the question was: If  
4 Dr. Ashqar had answered their questions about who he sent the  
5 documents to, would they have known -- would the FBI had known  
6 -- that such documents went to Shorbagi?

7 MR. MOFFITT: Well, would they have known--

8 THE COURT: Not that --

9 MR. MOFFITT: The question was whether they would  
10 have known that Shorbagi was giving material support to Hamas.  
11 What Mr. Shorbagi pledged to -- pled to -- was --

12 THE COURT: That was not the question. I am reading  
13 it now.

14 You can rephrase, Mr. Ferguson.

15 But that was not the way the question was phrased.

16 BY MR. FERGUSON:

17 Q. If Dr. Ashqar testified truthfully and completely, would  
18 the FBI have known of Mohammad Shorbagi as an individual  
19 associated with Hamas at a much earlier time than they did?

20 A. Yes.

21 MR. FERGUSON: No further questions.

22 THE COURT: Let us take a ten-minute break, and then  
23 we will begin with cross-examination.

24 (Brief recess.)

25 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, cross-examination.

1 ||| CROSS- EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. MOFFITT:

3 Q. Good morning, Mr. Bray.

4 A. Good morning, Mr. Moffitt.

5 Q. You've now testified for, I guess, about an hour-and-a-  
6 half or two hours, correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And you've told us a lot of things. I would like to ask  
9 you, before you came to testify today, what were -- what did  
10 you look at in order to prepare yourself for your testimony  
11 today?

12 A. I looked at previous grand jury transcripts.

13 Q. Of whom?

14 || A. Dr. Ashqar.

15 || Q. Okay.

16 A. Mohammad Jarad.

17 || Q. All right.

18 A. Mrs. Jarad.

19 || Q. Okay.

20 (Brief pause.)

21 BY MR. MOFFITT:

22 || Q. Who else?

23 A. I think that was it.

24 Q. What other documents did you look at?

25 A. I looked at search documents from Dr. Ashqar's apartment.

1 I looked at telephone call transcripts.

2 Q. Uh-huh.

3 A. Recorded calls.

4 Q. You also --

5 A. Confessions. I looked at part of the confessions.

6 Q. Mr. Salah's confessions?

7 A. Mr. Salah's confessions, Mr. Ramahia's confession.

8 Q. Uh-huh.

9           What else?

10 A. Oh, I looked at the credit card statements -- statement --  
11 for Mohammad Jarad concerning his trip to Mississippi.

12 Q. Uh-huh.

13           You talked about a conversation that you had with  
14 some translator about documents and about how things were  
15 translated and how statements were -- could have many  
16 meanings?

17 A. Conversations I had with translators -- I mean, we would  
18 get a document translated. At times, one translator might see  
19 or have something phrased --

20 Q. Well, I --

21 A. -- differently.

22 Q. I want to know where you -- how you remember those  
23 conversations. What -- did you look at any documents --

24 A. No, no.

25 Q. -- concerning those conversations?

1 A. No.

2 Q. What other documents did you look at?

3 A. I think what I've just given you was essentially it.

4 Q. That's all the documents you looked at?

5 A. To the best of my knowledge, yes.

6 Q. Now, you know that Dr. Ashqar didn't testify in front of  
7 the grand jury, right? He was called into the grand jury, but  
8 provided no testimony?

9 A. He did provide answers to certain things.

10 Q. What did he answer?

11 A. His name.

12 Q. What else?

13 A. I can't remember in certain instances if he provided his  
14 address. He provided certain things and, then -- up to a  
15 point; and, then, he had his statement, which he read to the  
16 grand jurors.

17 Q. Statement concerning what he believed people were fighting  
18 for in Palestine, right?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And that he wasn't going to turn on a people who were  
21 fighting for their freedom in Palestine, right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. That's the statement you're talking about?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. All right.

1               Now, Mr. El-Barasse, he -- what did he say in the  
2 grand jury? He couldn't remember, right?

3 A. I -- in preparation for today, I didn't look at  
4 Mr. El-Barasse's grand jury testimony.

5 Q. All right.

6               But you were able to testify to what you recalled  
7 about it?

8 A. I recalled that he went into a grand jury, he was  
9 immunized and he did not provide any substantive information.

10 Q. He said something about he couldn't remember; is that  
11 right?

12 A. I don't recall.

13 Q. Okay.

14               Did you look at anything else?

15 A. To the best of my knowledge, no.

16 Q. All right.

17               Now, in -- you testified that your -- you became  
18 involved in 2002; am I right?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. All right.

21               And in 2002 -- or when did you -- your attention  
22 focus on Dr. Ashqar?

23 A. Almost immediately.

24 Q. Almost immediately in 2002?

25 A. In 2002.

1 Q. All right.

2 Did you know whether Dr. Ashqar was a citizen of the  
3 United States?

4 A. Yes, I did.

5 Q. Did you know where he was born?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Where was he born?

8 A. I don't know how you pronounce it. Tulkarim, I believe.

9 He said it was in Jordan.

10 Q. Who said it was in Jordan?

11 A. Dr. Ashqar.

12 Q. Dr. Ashqar told you --

13 A. Uh-huh.

14 Q. -- he was born in Jordan?

15 A. Uh-huh.

16 Q. Told you that?

17 A. Yes. I remember distinctly when we were fingerprinting  
18 Dr. Ashqar, concerning country of birth, he did not want  
19 Israel to be his country of birth. He told me the city. And  
20 I said -- he wanted Palestine to be his country of birth.  
21 That wasn't available in our -- as a country that we could  
22 select in the computer. So, I told him Israel or Jordan,  
23 and --

24 Q. So, it was as a result of what you told him wasn't in your  
25 computer that he told you Jordan?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. He told you that his home where he was born was Palestine?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. But that's not a country according to you, so he  
5 couldn't -- you couldn't use it?

6 A. Not according --

7 Q. Okay.

8 A. It's not a country not according to me. I don't -- the  
9 program that I was using --

10 Q. So, he didn't --

11 A. -- I didn't make.

12 Q. He didn't lie to you about where he was born, right?

13 A. I don't think so, no.

14 Q. He told you he was born in Palestine --

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. -- correct?

17 You know that Palestine is an occupied territory,  
18 right?

19 A. I know there are occupied territories in Israel, yes.

20 Q. All right.

21 Do you know the difference between the West Bank and  
22 the Gaza Strip, sir?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Have you ever been to the West Bank or Gaza Strip?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Have you ever seen how people live in the West Bank or  
2 Gaza Strip?

3 A. From newspaper media I've seen, television. But I am not  
4 allowed to go there.

5 Q. You are not allowed to go there.

6               Okay. Let me ask you another question.

7               You knew that he was born in Palestine. Did you know  
8 whether -- at the time he was born, whether -- it was  
9 occupied?

10 A. No, I don't -- I don't recall off the top of my head his  
11 date of birth.

12 Q. All right.

13               And in your investigation of Dr. Ashqar, did you  
14 determine how many members of his family had been jailed by  
15 the Israelis?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Did you determine how many members of his family had been  
18 tortured by the Israelis?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Did you determine how many members of his family had been  
21 killed by the Israelis?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Do you know today as you sit there?

24 A. How would I know? He wouldn't tell me.

25 Q. Well, sir, you were involved in an investigation; were you

1 not?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And part of your investigation involved the Israelis,

4 correct?

5 A. Our investigation focused on Hamas in the United States.

6 Q. Part of your investigation involved talking to the

7 Israelis; did it not?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Did you ever discuss with the Israelis Dr. Ashqar and his  
10 origins?

11 A. No.

12 Q. You weren't curious as the investigating officer?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Okay.

15 Now, the documents you've talked about -- all the  
16 documents you've talked about -- all the documents you've  
17 talked about being recovered from Dr. Ashqar, correct? You've  
18 talked about documents that were recovered as part of a  
19 search?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. That search took place when?

22 A. In December of 1993.

23 Q. December of 1993.

24 That was 11 years before your grand jury started,  
25 correct?

1 A. That is correct.

2 Q. That was nine years before your investigation started,  
3 correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. Okay.

6 Now, according to you, these were all very important  
7 documents, correct?

8 A. Some were very important, not all.

9 Q. Well, important to your investigation, which you began in  
10 2002 --

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. -- correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Where had they been for nine years?

15 A. They had been in Mississippi and, also, in Washington.

16 Q. Well, where in Mississippi?

17 A. At the Oxford resident agency, which is a satellite office  
18 of our Jackson, Mississippi, office.

19 Q. And where in Washington?

20 A. The Washington field office.

21 Q. Now, they had sat there for nine years and there wasn't an  
22 invest- -- nobody investigated?

23 A. That's not true.

24 Q. All right.

25 Well, for nine years, they had sat there and nothing

1 had been translated?

2 A. That's not true, either.

3 Q. Okay.

4 Well, can you tell me the quantum of documents that  
5 had been translated prior to 2002, when you began your  
6 investigation?

7 A. They had been translated in various degree, summary form.  
8 They were translated with an eye towards gathering  
9 intelligence value.

10 Q. I don't know what that means.

11 A. Well, at the time the investigation was conducted, the  
12 investigation concerned Dr. Ashqar as an agent of a foreign  
13 power, Hamas. So, these translations of these documents  
14 obtained in this search were translated in summary fashion for  
15 what you would call or deem intelligence purposes.

16 It wasn't until much later -- the time period that  
17 you're referring to, 2002 -- that these documents were  
18 available for criminal use.

19 Q. Well, wait a minute. Wait a minute. Let me see if I  
20 understand.

21 You had the documents, and you had the documents for  
22 nine years before you began your investigation, right?

23 A. Yes. Roughly, nine years.

24 Q. Nine years.

25 And yet these documents you had had since 1993, and

1 they had been translated for intelligence purposes.

2           When had they been translated for an intelligence  
3 purpose? What year?

4 A. During the years after they were recovered.

5 Q. Well, can you tell me what year they were translated?

6 A. I would surmise 1994.

7 Q. 1994.

8           So, that's eight years before you began your  
9 investigation, correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. All right.

12           And this included the documents from the search,  
13 correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. From the search -- the 1600 documents --

16 A. Yes. Yes, sir.

17 Q. -- that you talked about --

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. -- regarding the search?

20           Were any of those documents completely translated in  
21 those eight years?

22 A. I'm sure that some of them were completely. When you say  
23 "completely," I'm assuming you mean as a verbatim.

24 Q. Yes.

25 A. I'm assuming that they were. Again, they were done in

1 various degrees of completion. Some were summary form.

2 Q. Well, what quantum of these documents -- since we've  
3 talked about them in the way that we've talked about them --  
4 were translated at that time? How many of them?

5 MR. FERGUSON: I'm sorry, Judge, I'm unclear as to  
6 what "that time" is referring to.

7 BY MR. MOFFITT:

8 Q. I'm talking about 1993, 1994, eight years before your  
9 investigation began.

10 A. Again, I can't tell you. I wasn't there in 1994. I don't  
11 know when specifically they were translated. I don't know  
12 what time period in which they were translated, all of them.

13 I do know in 2002, we did have -- we obtained these  
14 documents, in addition to documents, records, from various  
15 investigations; combined them here in Chicago under one roof  
16 for our criminal investigation.

17 Q. Okay.

18 A. We had those documents. I know there were translations  
19 done of them. We essentially re-translated all of them  
20 verbatim for the purposes of use in criminal proceedings.

21 Q. Well, you didn't tell Mr. Ferguson that you re-translated  
22 them, did you? You didn't say that at all in your direct  
23 examination, did you?

24 A. I don't know that he asked me.

25 Q. Okay. Well, let me be sure that I make sure I ask you all

1 the right questions.

2               Okay. So, now your investigation begins and you have  
3 documents from 1992 and 1993, correct?

4 A. That --

5 Q. Those are documents regarding Dr. Ashqar -- the search of  
6 Dr. Ashqar's home.

7 A. The search was conducted in December of 1993. I don't  
8 know -- as far as documents from 1992, I don't know when the  
9 documents in Dr. Ashqar's possession, when they were created.

10 Q. Well, you talked about a document today that discusses the  
11 events that occurred in 1992; am I right?

12 A. Correct. Like I said, I don't know when all the documents  
13 were created. I know you can look at some of them and  
14 determine approximate dates of when they were created.

15 Q. Well, you certainly know that they were not created post  
16 the search of his home, right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. Which was nine years before your investigation started,  
19 right?

20 A. Roughly nine, yes.

21 Q. Okay.

22               Now, there was also, as you said, a wiretap, correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. A wiretap on Dr. Ashqar's telephones?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. There was a bug, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. A bug of Dr. Ashqar's home?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. All right.

6                   And when was that information and when did that  
7 occur?

8 A. When did the bugging of his apartment occur? When did the  
9 telephone?

10 Q. Yes.

11 A. I can give you approximate dates. Again, it would have  
12 been 1994 time period.

13 Q. Okay.

14                   That's eight years before your investigation,  
15 correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And when you bug someone's home, you hear every  
18 conversation that goes on in the home, correct?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Okay.

21                   Well, tell me what happens.

22 A. The technical difficulties involved -- you can't hear  
23 everything that happens in a house. You could go in a corner  
24 of a house, you could have a quiet conversation. Sometimes  
25 during technical difficulties, you can't pick everything up.

1 But --

2 Q. Help me, sir. You have seen the product of that bugging;  
3 have you not?

4 A. It's been years since I've seen it; yes. But I have seen  
5 it.

6 Q. Well, tell me how many years it's been since you've seen  
7 it.

8 A. I probably looked at it in 2000- -- late 2002/2003 time  
9 period.

10 Q. Okay.

11 And this was, I guess, a surreptitious bugging,  
12 correct? No one told Dr. Ashqar that there was a bug in his  
13 house?

14 A. That's correct.

15 Q. The idea was to secretly record what was going on in  
16 Dr. Ashqar's house?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. So, if the bug was working, it would have picked up the  
19 conversations that occurred in the house --

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. -- correct?

22 And if there were meetings in the house and there  
23 were other things that happened in the house, all of those  
24 things would have been picked up?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And that would have occurred -- how long was that bug in  
2 Dr. Ashqar's house?

3 A. I don't have to -- I don't recall. I'd have to go back  
4 and look at the orders.

5 Q. Well, you knew you were going to testify today, right?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. But you didn't bother to look at that?

8 A. I did not look at that.

9 Q. All right.

10 Now, there was also -- because the bug wasn't enough,  
11 there was also a wiretap on the telephone, correct?

12 A. That is correct.

13 Q. So, not only were you recording the conversations inside  
14 the house and at least one side of the conversations on the  
15 telephone by the bug, you were also recording his  
16 conversations on the telephone, correct?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. All right.

19 And when was the telephone wiretap placed on Dr.  
20 Ashqar's home?

21 A. Again, I'd have to go back and look for specific dates.

22 Q. You didn't --

23 A. 1993/1994 time period.

24 Q. You didn't look at that, either?

25 A. Not the dates of when they were -- it was initiated and

1 terminated, no.

2 Q. All right.

3 Is it fair to say -- well, let me ask you this: How  
4 long was the bug in Dr. Ashqar's house -- was it maintained?  
5 How long did it stay on?

6 A. What, do you mean? Throughout the day or the week?

7 Q. No, I mean, what was the duration of the bugging of his  
8 house? How many months, how many days, how many years?

9 A. Again, I would have to go back and review that.

10 Q. You don't know?

11 A. I don't know.

12 Q. All right.

13 And with regard to the wiretap, what was the duration  
14 of the wiretap?

15 A. I would have to go back and review to give you the actual  
16 dates.

17 Q. Now, it is fair to say that if Dr. Ashqar is involved in  
18 espionage and counter-intelligence and what have you, you can  
19 extend a bug and a wiretap; am I right? You go and get an  
20 extension --

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. -- from a court?

23 How many extensions were involved with Dr. Ashqar?

24 A. I would have to go and look --

25 Q. You don't know?

1 A. -- to see.

2 I don't know.

3 Q. All right.

4 Do you know when the bug was removed from Dr.

5 Ashqar's house?

6 A. No.

7 Q. Was it in 2002?

8 A. It would have been before then.

9 Q. Well, was it in 1995, 1994?

10 MR. FERGUSON: Objection. The witness said he  
11 doesn't know.

12 THE COURT: Overruled.

13 You can answer, if you can.

14 BY THE WITNESS:

15 A. I don't know.

16 BY MR. MOFFITT:

17 Q. When was the wiretap removed from Dr. Ashqar's house?

18 A. It wouldn't have been done at his house, but I don't know  
19 when the monitoring of his telephones ended, either.

20 Q. Would you say to me that it was years before you began  
21 your investigation?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. You just don't know how many years?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. All right.

1                   And all of the documents -- well, let me ask you  
2 this: The bank records that you talked about -- and you  
3 talked about voluminous bank records, correct?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. What were the years of these voluminous bank records that  
6 you talked about?

7 A. Some from the late '80s --

8 Q. Okay.

9 A. -- through the 1990s.

10 Q. Through what era in the 1990s?

11 A. There would be various.

12 Q. Let's speak about Dr. Ashqar for a moment.

13                   What years did you have his bank records for?

14 A. I would have to go and look at the actual statements.

15 Q. Do you have any bank records for Dr. Ashqar beyond 1994?

16 A. I believe we do, yes.

17 Q. What year?

18 A. I remember looking at certain transactions. It was  
19 involved around the time that he was running for president  
20 of -- so, that --

21 Q. What year was that?

22                   UNKNOWN SPEAKER 1: 2005.

23                   UNKNOWN SPEAKER 2: 2005.

24                   (Laughter.)

25 BY MR. MOFFITT:

1 Q. What year was that? You don't know, do you?

2 A. I can give a guess now.

3 (Laughter.)

4 BY MR. MOFFITT:

5 Q. All right. Well, don't guess for me.

6 Help me with this a second: The bank records that  
7 were introduced at the trial were not for 2005, were they?

8 A. No, I don't believe so.

9 Q. All the bank records that were introduced during the  
10 course of the trial were before -- on or before -- 1994,  
11 correct?

12 A. I believe that is correct, yes, sir.

13 Q. All right.

14 Now, in fact, Hamas was not designated until when?

15 A. There were two designations: One in 1995 and one in 1997.

16 Q. And all the bank records that were introduced at trial  
17 were prior to either of those designations; am I right?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. Now, let's go to the telephone records for a second. You  
20 talked about extensive telephone records, correct?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. All right.

23 What were the years of the telephone records that you  
24 were talking about?

25 A. Again, I would have to go and look at the actual records

1 themselves. My estimate would be from the late '80s at least  
2 through the mid-'90s.

3 Q. Okay.

4 And all of the telephone records that were introduced  
5 at trial were prior to the designation of Hamas as a terrorist  
6 organization, correct?

7 A. Again, without knowing the actual dates, I don't know if  
8 there were records obtained in 1995 that were introduced at  
9 trial. I just don't recall.

10 Q. All right.

11 Well, if you're starting in the '80s -- and you  
12 introduce records, a lot of -- voluminous, as you described  
13 them, right?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. And maybe some of them were in 1995.

16 Would it be fair to say that most of them were before  
17 1995?

18 A. Yes, that would be fair.

19 Q. And would it, then, be fair to say that most of the  
20 telephone records that were produced in the trial were before  
21 the designation of Hamas?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And as you sit there, can you recall one phone call to  
24 Mousa Abu Marzook from Dr. Ashgar post the designation of  
25 Hamas?

1 A. No.

2 Q. Can you recall one bank transfer between Mousa Abu Marzook  
3 and Dr. Ashqar post the designation of Hamas?

4 A. No.

5 Q. Okay.

6 So, the bank records and the telephone calls that you  
7 talked about today, most of them occurred before the  
8 designation of Hamas?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. Okay.

11 And your investigation began in 2002?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. That was seven years after the designation of Hamas,  
14 correct?

15 A. Correct, after the 1995 designation.

16 Q. So, all these inquiries about phone calls, about documents  
17 and about people relate to events that occurred in the 1993 to  
18 1995 period of time, correct?

19 A. Roughly that time period, yes, sir.

20 Q. Okay.

21 So, you were looking back in time to talk to  
22 Dr. Ashqar allegedly about these so-called relationships?

23 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, I'm unclear. Are we talking  
24 about the investigation? Are we talking about Dr. Ashqar's  
25 appearance in the grand jury?

1                   MR. MOFFITT: I'm talking about the investigation.  
2 I'm obviously talking about his investigation.

3                   THE COURT: Overruled.

4                   You can answer.

5 BY THE WITNESS:

6 A. Yes. We were going back in time to investigate phone  
7 records, financial records that showed relationships to  
8 Dr. Ashqar and those individuals.

9                   Many of those individuals --

10 BY MR. MOFFITT:

11 Q. Hold on.

12 A. -- were still here.

13 Q. In those years, right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Now, you didn't know what those -- if those relationships  
16 were maintained, or if they continued, or if they changed over  
17 the eight years from 1994 to 2002?

18 A. Correct. Due to Dr. Ashqar's refusal to comply with the  
19 Judge's order and testify before the grand jury, you're right,  
20 I did not know whether he continued those relationships;  
21 whether he maintained any type of contacts with those  
22 individuals.

23 Q. Okay.

24 A. You're correct. I did not know.

25 Q. Well, I want you to look at ASH 185. You have that in

1 front of you?

2 A. I do not.

3 MR. MOFFITT: Did you take it back from him?

4 THE COURT: That is the list of names; correct, Mr.  
5 Moffitt?

6 MR. MOFFITT: That is the list of phone calls and  
7 names.

8 (Document tendered.)

9 BY MR. MOFFITT:

10 Q. Would you look at this with me?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. How many names are on here?

13 A. 35.

14 Q. How many of those names live in the United States?

15 A. Well, as you can see, the second column lists the country  
16 and city. Most of these -- some don't have any. At the time  
17 this document would have been created, it appears that most of  
18 these -- I do see one reference to Canada. Again, there are  
19 some that have no country or city identified on the document.

20 Q. Let me ask you this: How many of them don't have phone  
21 numbers next to them?

22 A. All but two.

23 Q. Everybody has a phone number, right?

24 A. It has a phone number associated with that name, yes.

25 Q. All right.

1                   And all of them have area codes, correct?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. Some of them even have fax numbers, correct?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. And the majority of them have cities, correct -- and  
6 countries?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. Now, on the first page, at least, the vast majority of  
9 those countries are in the United States, correct?

10                  THE COURT: You mean cities, Mr. Moffitt?

11                  MR. MOFFITT: Cities. I'm sorry.

12 BY THE WITNESS:

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 BY MR. MOFFITT:

15 Q. Okay.

16                  Now, in 2002, when your investigation began, where  
17 was Mousa Abu Marzook?

18 A. He was either in Jordan or Syria.

19 Q. He had been, in fact, deported in 1996; am I right?

20 A. Correct. I'm not sure about the date and whether or not  
21 "deported" is the correct term.

22 Q. Well, had the United States government done anything to  
23 force Mousa Abu Marzook to leave the country?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. When did that occur?

1 A. I want to say around the mid-1990s. 1995.

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. 1996.

4 Q. 1995. All right.

5 But you -- he had been forced to leave the country by  
6 the United States; but you, as an agent of the United States,  
7 had begun an investigation of him in 2002, seven years after  
8 he had been asked to leave the country by the United States,  
9 correct?

10 A. Correct. I mean, he was extradited, I think, would have  
11 been -- would have been -- the proper term.

12 Q. Well, he wasn't in the country, right, when you began your  
13 investigation of him, correct?

14 A. No, he was not.

15 Q. All right.

16 And where and in what country was he in in 2002, when  
17 you began your investigation?

18 A. I think I already answered that. I'm not sure. It was  
19 either perhaps Jordan or maybe Syria.

20 Q. All right.

21 And you weren't going to get him back from Syria,  
22 were you?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Okay.

25 So, you were conducting a grand jury investigation of

1 a man in 2002 that had left the country in 1995 and was then  
2 in Syria, and you had no hope of getting him back, correct?

3 A. I wouldn't say that. I mean, I can't foretell the future.  
4 I don't know if he were to ever -- I think there are instances  
5 where he has traveled out of Syria.

6 Q. Okay.

7 Now, the next name on here is "Mohammad Akram,"  
8 right?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. The country -- the city that he lives in or lived in, in  
11 1993, was Chicago, correct?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. There was a phone number, correct?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. And, of course, you went out and interviewed Mohammad  
16 Akram?

17 A. I don't recall that we did, no.

18 Q. Okay.

19 And, of course, you subpoenaed him -- because he was  
20 living in Chicago, correct? -- in your grand jury?

21 A. No, we did not subpoena him to the grand jury, that I'm  
22 aware.

23 Q. And that was because you weren't curious why his name  
24 would have appeared on a list with Mousa Abu Marzook, right?

25 A. What was your question, again?

1 Q. You weren't at all curious about why his name would have  
2 appeared on a list with Mousa Abu Marzook?

3 A. I would have been curious, certainly. I don't know if at  
4 the time, in 2002, that I knew where this individual was. I  
5 just don't recall.

6 Q. Oh, I see.

7 Let me see. You weren't sure in 2002 that this list  
8 that you had gotten in 1992 or '93 had any validity at all in  
9 terms of addresses or anything, correct?

10 A. Correct. I mean, I know that some addresses were not  
11 correct.

12 No. 3, "Ahmad Yousif" -- Yousif Saleh -- city,  
13 Chicago. I knew that he was not in Chicago.

14 Q. I see.

15 Now, did you call 312-563-0937 to determine whether  
16 it was accurate with regard to Mohammad Akram?

17 A. I don't recall doing that, no.

18 Q. Okay.

19 Now, you knew that Mr. Yousif was no longer in  
20 Chicago, correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. When had he left?

23 A. I'm not sure of the date of when he left, but I knew he  
24 was in Virginia.

25 Q. Well, when did he go to Virginia?

1 A. I don't know.

2 Q. Okay.

3 He was also reachable, then, by subpoena; was he not?

4 If he lived in Virginia, you could serve a grand jury subpoena  
5 on him, correct?

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. Did you?

8 A. No. We served a subpoena on Dr. Ashqar shortly  
9 thereafter, as I --

10 Q. I know you served a subpoena on Dr. Ashqar. I asked you  
11 did you serve a subpoena on Ahmad Yousif?

12 A. We did not.

13 Q. All right. Okay.

14 "Yassir Bushnaq." You know that name?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. He was one of the people that was discussed to come to the  
17 Philadelphia meeting; was he not?

18 A. I believe so, yes.

19 Q. All right.

20 And did you attempt to find Mr. Bushnaq?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. All right.

23 Where was Mr. Bushnaq located?

24 A. I don't recall specifically where he was located. I know  
25 that other agents -- another agent assigned to our

1 investigation -- attempted to interview him.

2 Q. He was located in Virginia, running an organization in  
3 Virginia; was he not?

4 A. I don't recall.

5 Q. Did you issue a grand jury subpoena for Mr. Bushnaq?

6 A. I would have to go back and see.

7 Q. Well, as you sit there, do you recall issuing a grand jury  
8 subpoena for Mr. Bushnaq?

9 A. I do not recall, no.

10 Q. All right.

11 No. 5, "Mohammad El-Mezzain." He's listed in New  
12 Jersey, correct?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. 201-279 as a fax number, correct? 279-6362?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. And 201-279-3574, correct --

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. -- as a phone number?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Were you able to locate Mr. El-Mezzain?

21 A. I believe Dallas was focused on Mr. El-Mezzain.

22 Q. Okay.

23 Was he called before a grand jury?

24 A. I don't know if he was or not.

25 Q. Did you call him in front of your grand jury?

1 A. I do not believe so.

2 Q. Okay.

3 And you didn't call him because Dallas was focused on  
4 him?

5 A. I know he was the subject, yes, of Dallas investigation.

6 Q. Well, did you not call him because you knew he was a focus  
7 of the Dallas investigation?

8 A. I don't recall.

9 Q. All right.

10 "Ismael El-Barasse," right? That's No. 6?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. All right.

13 That has Washington, D.C.?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. In 2002, where was Mr. El-Barasse?

16 A. I don't know if he was on the East Coast, Virginia-  
17 Washington, D.C., area.

18 Q. Did you interview him or attempt to interview him?

19 A. I believe information we had at the time, we did not feel  
20 he was in the country. I'd have to go back and, again, look  
21 to see what led us to believe that. I do know within a day or  
22 two of our indictment, he was located.

23 Q. Okay.

24 Well, I'm talking about 2002 through 2004, before  
25 your indictment.

1 A. Okay.

2 Q. Did you interview him?

3 A. No.

4 Q. All right.

5 How about "Ghassan Dahdoli" or delo (phonetic)?

6 That's No. 7.

7 I may be mispronouncing the name.

8 A. Yes, sir. I can't help you there, either.

9 Q. Okay.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt or Mr. Ferguson, can I ask  
11 one of you for an extra copy of this for Joe, please, so he  
12 can get all these names?

13 MR. MOFFITT: I only got the one copy Mr. Ferguson  
14 gave me.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Ferguson, do you have an extra copy?

16 (Document tendered.)

17 THE COURT: Thank you.

18 I am sorry, Mr. Moffitt. Go ahead.

19 MR. MOFFITT: That's quite all right.

20 THE COURT: Trying to make the record look better.

21 BY MR. MOFFITT:

22 Q. There was a phone number and a fax number for him, right?

23 A. Yes, sir.

24 Q. And I guess this is an attempt to spell "Tucson." That's  
25 what I came up with.

1 A. I would agree with you.

2 Q. Seems to me that's the area code for that.

3 Did you make any effort to interview him?

4 A. No.

5 Q. Okay.

6 And No. 8, that's Los Angeles, right? "Ghassan

7 El-A'she" or A'she?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. With a hyphen in between?

10 A. Uh-huh.

11 Q. You have both a phone number and a fax number, correct?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. Any effort to interview him?

14 A. Ghassan El-A'she, as I understand, was, again, part of a  
15 Dallas investigation. I believe he had also been indicted on  
16 an InfoCom investigation that concerned financial dealings  
17 with Mousa Abu Marzook.

18 Q. So, you knew that somebody was suggesting that he had  
19 information concerning Mousa Abu Marzook, correct?

20 A. Yeah, that would be a safe assumption.

21 Q. Did you make any effort to get him to cooperate at all in  
22 your investigation?

23 A. I don't know what his status was -- his legal status. As  
24 far as whether or not he was willing to -- I'm sure he had  
25 representation.

1 Q. Did you make any effort to get him to cooperate in your  
2 investigation?

3 A. Not that I recall.

4 Q. "Isam El-Saraj." Do you see that?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. Washington, right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And, then, there's a 703 phone number, correct?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. You know 703 is a Virginia area code, correct?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. All right.

13 Did you speak with him?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Did you make any effort to speak with him?

16 A. No.

17 Q. All right.

18 "Omar El-Sobani," East Lansing. There is a phone  
19 number there, correct?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. Did you make any effort to contact Mr. Saboni?

22 A. No.

23 Q. No. 11 is "Ismael Jaber," right?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 Q. Chicago --

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 Q. -- right?

3 Phone number and fax number, correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. Did you try to contact him?

6 A. I don't recall. I don't believe so. The name's not  
7 familiar.

8 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, let me see if I -- I don't want  
9 to steal Mr. Moffitt's thunder here, but --

10 MR. MOFFITT: Why did you get up if you didn't want  
11 to steal my thunder?

12 (Laughter.)

13 MR. FERGUSON: I think we can save us some time and  
14 some trouble.

15 There were not efforts to -- with the exception of  
16 Yassir Bushnaq and Ismael El-Barasse and Fawaz Mushtaha, there  
17 were not efforts undertaken to contact, interview in this  
18 investigation any of these other people, either because they  
19 could not be found; they were the subject of investigation;  
20 they had charges pending on them; or, because we simply don't  
21 confront everybody that we're looking at. No effort was made  
22 except for those three people.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt?

24 MR. MOFFITT: Now, the problem is that I have asked  
25 him several questions. He said he made no effort. He didn't

1 say he made no effort because they had charges on them. He  
2 mentioned one or two people that may have had charges. Then  
3 that prompted another series of questions from me. I'd like  
4 to continue.

5 THE COURT: You may continue.

6 MR. MOFFITT: Thank you.

7 BY MR. MOFFITT:

8 Q. We were at Isam El-Saraj, right? With the 703 phone  
9 number, correct?

10 A. No, I think we had gotten past him, actually. We were  
11 down to number --

12 THE COURT: 11.

13 BY THE WITNESS:

14 A. -- 11.

15 BY MR. MOFFITT:

16 Q. Okay.

17 Ismael Jaber, right?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. Right here in Chicago was his phone number and fax number,  
20 right?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. What did you do with respect to contacting him?

23 A. I don't believe we attempted to contact him at all.

24 Q. What kind of charges did he have against him?

25 A. I'm not aware of any charges against him.

1 Q. Okay.

2           Was there any impediment at all, that you were aware  
3 of, in contacting Mr. Jaber?

4 A. No, other than not having -- other than this list -- a  
5 backdrop for any reason to give him a call.

6 Q. Okay.

7           Now, "Mohammad Abbas" has a phone number, correct?

8 801-583- --

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. -- 3325, right?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Did you phone Mr. Mohammad Abbas?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Okay.

15           Did you attempt to contact him in any way?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Okay.

18           Was he under criminal indictment?

19 A. Not that I'm aware.

20 Q. Okay.

21           How about "Fawaz Mushtaha"?

22 A. Mushtaha.

23 Q. Mushtaha.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Thank you.

1 A. You're welcome.

2 Q. He has a phone number. Another 703 number, correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. Did you contact him?

5 A. He was subject of FBI investigation.

6 Q. Oh, I see.

7                   Was he subpoenaed before your grand jury?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Where was the investigation?

10 A. I'm trying to think if it was out of our Washington field  
11 office. And perhaps it may have had ties to another field  
12 office.

13 Q. I see.

14                   Did you make any efforts to see if he would cooperate  
15 in your investigation?

16 A. I'm trying to remember. I think he may have left the  
17 country.

18 Q. You're not sure?

19 A. I'm pretty sure he did, but --

20 Q. When did he leave the country?

21 A. That, I don't recall.

22 Q. All right.

23                   Do you recall whether it was before or after you  
24 began your investigation?

25 A. No -- I would surmise it was after.

1 Q. Okay.

2 "Izzat Mansour," okay? You see that name?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. And there are -- and there's a fax number and a phone  
5 number, correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. Did you contact him?

8 A. I do not believe so. The name is very familiar to me;  
9 but, sitting here right now, I can't put into context where.  
10 I don't believe we attempted to contact him, but --

11 Q. Was it --

12 A. -- the name is familiar to me.

13 Q. Well, was he under charges or --

14 A. I don't think so, no.

15 Q. Okay.

16 "Hamood Salem." You have a number for him, as well,  
17 correct?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. Stillwater, Oklahoma, right? 405?

20 A. Yes, I see "Stillwater." I --

21 Q. All right.

22 You're not familiar with the area code for Oklahoma?

23 A. No, sir, I'm not.

24 Q. Okay.

25 Did you make an effort to contact him?

1 A. No.

2 Q. What charges was he under that didn't -- that you didn't  
3 want to contact him?

4 A. I'm not aware of any charges he was under.

5 Q. Did you issue a subpoena for him to the grand jury?

6 A. No.

7 Q. "Nader Jawad," Washington, D.C., right -- or Washington?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. Another 703 phone number?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. Did you contact him?

12 A. No.

13 Q. What charges was he under?

14 A. I'm not aware of any.

15 Q. Did you subpoena him before your grand jury?

16 A. No.

17 Q. "Rasheed Qarman," Alabama, right?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. Phone number there, too?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Okay.

22 Did you contact him?

23 A. No, not that I'm aware of.

24 Q. What charges was he under?

25 A. None that I'm aware of.

1 Q. Okay.

2 Now, "Shukri Abu Baker," right?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. Indianapolis?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. Now, you knew that was wrong?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Because Shukri Abu Baker was living in Dallas, Texas,  
9 right, at that time? Or Fort Worth or Dallas?

10 A. I believe so, correct. You're correct.

11 Q. Right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And you knew him to be associated with the Holy Land  
14 Foundation, correct?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. And you also knew that -- well, let me ask you this: When  
17 you were beginning your grand jury investigation, amongst the  
18 things that you listened to was the Philadelphia -- what was  
19 described as the Philadelphia meeting, right?

20 A. Yes. I mean, there were recordings of the meeting in  
21 Philadelphia. The actual translation of that meeting was  
22 conducted by linguists at our Dallas field office.

23 Q. But when your investigation started in 2002, that had  
24 already been translated; had it not?

25 A. There were probably summary translations of it; but, no,

1 not in verbatim. I'm not aware.

2 Q. Well, that was -- that meeting occurred when?

3 A. October of 1994.

4 Q. '94.

5 So, it was in all of that evidence that was either in  
6 Mississippi or in Washington and had sat there for all those  
7 years, right?

8 A. Or Philadelphia.

9 Q. Oh, Philadelphia.

10 There was evidence in Philadelphia, too?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. Okay.

13 And how did the evidence get to Philadelphia?

14 A. That's where the meeting was.

15 Q. Oh, okay.

16 So, it was maintained in the Philadelphia field  
17 office?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. All right.

20 When you started your investigation, you must have  
21 read the summaries, right, at least?

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. And, so, you were aware that Shukri Abu Baker was at the  
24 Philadelphia meeting?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. You were also aware from the wiretap -- well, let me --  
2 you had a bug at the meeting, right?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. The FBI had a bug in the Philadelphia meeting?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. So, it heard most, if not all, of what was going on in the  
7 Philadelphia meeting in 1993?

8 A. Yes. As with any meeting, there were overlapping  
9 conversations; but, yes.

10 Q. And, so, you knew -- you also had at that time a wiretap  
11 on Dr. Ashqar's telephone, right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. So, you knew that there were conversations between  
14 Dr. Ashqar and Shukri Abu Baker, right?

15 A. Correct. And I believe there was one conversation about  
16 whether or not to invite Mohammad Jarad to the Philadelphia  
17 meeting.

18 Q. There was also a conversation about inviting Yassir  
19 Bushnaq, right?

20 A. I don't recall.

21 Q. Okay.

22 When did you become aware of the Dallas or Fort Worth  
23 or Texas investigation?

24 A. That would have probably been in 2002.

25 Q. When you initiated your investigation?

1 A. I don't remember if at the time I initiate- -- well, at  
2 the time I was brought onboard this investigation. But it  
3 would have been probably shortly thereafter.

4 Q. Well, in fact, evidence was shared between these two  
5 investigations; was it not?

6 A. Yes. I mean, Dallas certainly had an interest in some of  
7 the evidence that we had. As a matter of fact, I believe in  
8 their trial, evidence from the Ashqar search and also  
9 evidence -- the Philadelphia meeting was entered as evidence  
10 in their trial.

11 Q. How about evidence from the El-Barasse search?

12 A. Yes, that, as well.

13 Q. All right.

14 So, you and Dallas -- or Fort Worth -- were  
15 proceeding along parallel lines, correct?

16 A. Things overlapped. I wouldn't say they were parallel  
17 lines.

18 Q. Okay.

19 And I'm sure that you had discussions with them,  
20 correct, about your investigation and their investigation?

21 A. From time to time.

22 Q. And decisions about who to subpoena and talk to sometimes  
23 were made in discussions with them, correct?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. All right.

1           And I'm sure what information you got that you  
2 thought was relevant to their investigation, you gave them;  
3 and, what information they got that you thought was -- they  
4 thought was -- relevant to your investigation, they gave you,  
5 correct?

6 A. To the best of our abilities, yes, we shared information.

7 Q. All right.

8           And the Dallas/Fort Worth investigation was the  
9 investigation into Holy Land, correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And that's the case that resulted recently in the hung  
12 jury, correct?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. All right.

15           Now, Shukri Abu Baker was a target of their  
16 investigation?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. When did you become aware of that?

19 A. It would have been around the same time. I knew -- I  
20 would say 2002.

21 Q. And Abdelhaleem Ashqar was a target of your investigation?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And he was -- he remained a target of your investigation,  
24 whether he spoke to you or not; did he not?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. In fact, when he came to the grand jury, he was informed  
2 that he was, indeed and in fact, a target of the  
3 investigation, correct?

4 A. I'm not so sure in so many words. I'd have to go back and  
5 look.

6 Q. Okay.

7 And essentially what would happen with the immunity  
8 is only statements that he made could not be used against him,  
9 directly or indirectly, if he made any statements, right?

10 A. Truthful statements.

11 Q. Truthful statements.

12 A. Uh-huh.

13 Q. He never lied to you about anything, did he?

14 A. I'm not aware that he did, no.

15 Q. Okay.

16 But he could still be prosecuted with evidence that  
17 was independent of his statements, right?

18 A. Yes. I mean, I don't think -- I've seen the term -- I'm  
19 not a lawyer -- "transactional immunity." I believe --

20 Q. He wasn't given transactional immunity. He was given only  
21 use immunity on under 6001, 6002, correct?

22 A. That, I couldn't answer.

23 Q. All right.

24 Were you aware of whether or not he had been given  
25 transactional immunity?

1 A. Well, I was aware of that. I'm -- I'm -- when I said I'm  
2 not aware, I'm -- you're talk -- citing statutes or --

3 Q. Okay.

4 Well, do you know whether he was given transactional  
5 immunity or not?

6 A. He was not given transactional immunity.

7 Q. All right.

8 So, he could still have been prosecuted?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Okay.

11 And did you make any effort to contact Shukri Abu  
12 Baker?

13 A. No, I did not.

14 Q. And that was because of his status in the Dallas  
15 investigation?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Did you make any attempt to see if Shukri Abu Baker was  
18 willing at all to cooperate?

19 A. I did not.

20 Q. Okay.

21 "Mohamad Abu Ameriyeh," okay? That's -- and I  
22 butchered that name.

23 A. You did as well as I would.

24 Q. Okay.

25 Had a phone number for him, right?

1 A. Yes, sir. It looks like a Los Angeles number.

2 Q. All right.

3 Did you contact him?

4 A. I did not.

5 Q. What impediment was he acting under? Was he being  
6 charged? Was he being a target of anything?

7 A. I'm not aware of any.

8 Q. Okay.

9 "Jamal Said." Chicago, right?

10 A. Yes, sir. Yes, sir.

11 Q. Do you know where Jamal Said was in 2002 when you began  
12 your investigation?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. Where was he?

15 A. Chicago. Bridgeview.

16 Q. All right.

17 Did you subpoena him?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Did you talk to him?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Any impediment in talking to him?

22 A. Not that I can answer to.

23 Q. What do you mean not that you can answer me. I don't know  
24 what that means, sir. Why can't you answer?

25 MR. FERGUSON: Can I have a sidebar, Judge?

1 BY MR. MOFFITT:

2 Q. I want to know in 2002, when you began your investigation,  
3 and through 2004, were you aware of any impediment in talking  
4 to this man?

5 THE COURT: Sidebar?

6 MR. FERGUSON: Yeah.

7 THE COURT: Yes, we can have a sidebar.

8 (Proceedings had at sidebar, consisting of Pages 120  
9 through 125, were ordered sealed by the Court:)

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1 (Proceedings had in open court:)

2 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, you have indicated you have  
3 approximately an hour left on your cross-examination.

4 Is that correct, sir?

5 MR. MOFFITT: Yes, ma'am.

6 THE COURT: Okay.

7 In light of that, we will take about an hour break  
8 for lunch and pick up here at about five after 2:00.

9 We will not be able to go this evening past 4:00  
10 o'clock. So, I hope we can conclude everything by 4:00  
11 o'clock. If not, I will give you a date next week to come  
12 back and conclude this. But my hope -- and I think it is your  
13 hope, as well -- is to conclude things by 4:00 o'clock today.

14 So, we will break until about five after 2:00.

15 (Whereupon, a recess was taken at 1:06 o'clock p.m.,  
16 until 2:05 o'clock p.m., of the same afternoon.)

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS  
EASTERN DIVISION

3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ) Docket No. 03 CR 978  
4 )  
4 Plaintiff, )  
5 )  
5 vs. )  
6 )  
6 ABDELHALEM HASAN ABDELRAZIQ ASHQAR, ) Chicago, Illinois  
7 ) November 8, 2007  
7 Defendant. ) 2:05 o'clock p.m.

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS - SENTENCING  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE AMY J. ST. EVE

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\* \*

PROCEEDINGS RECORDED BY  
MECHANICAL STENOGRAPHY  
TRANSCRIPT PRODUCED BY COMPUTER

1 THE CLERK: 03 CR 978, U.S. vs. Abdelhaleem Ashqar.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, are you ready?

3 MR. MOFFITT: Yes, ma'am.

4 You may continue.

5 MR. MOFFITT: Okay.

6 DAVID BRAY, PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS, PREVIOUSLY SWORN

7 CROSS-EXAMINATION - Resumed

8 BY MR. MOFFITT:

9 Q. I don't want to talk about, I believe, Jamal Said anymore,  
10 okay?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. All right.

13 And I'm going to try to short-circuit this a little  
14 bit, but I want to talk to you about "Anan El-Karmi."

15 Do you see that?

16 THE COURT: Is that No. 21?

17 MR. MOFFITT: 21.

18 BY THE WITNESS:

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 BY MR. MOFFITT:

21 Q. All right.

22 And his resident city was listed as Chicago, correct?

23 A. That is correct.

24 Q. And there was a phone number for him?

25 A. Yes, sir.

1 Q. Did you talk to him?

2 A. I did not talk to him.

3 Q. Did anybody talk to him?

4 A. I don't recall. Again, he's similar to one of the other  
5 individuals on the list. The name is very familiar to me from  
6 early on in an investigation. I would have to go back and  
7 look to see whether or not we attempted to locate him, whether  
8 any attempts were made to contact him. I personally do not  
9 ever recall trying to talk to him or talking to him.

10 Q. And he most assuredly was not subpoenaed before the grand  
11 jury, correct?

12 A. Not to my knowledge.

13 Q. All right.

14 And, of course, we know who Muhammad Salah is, right?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. And his phone number is not even on here, correct?

17 A. Correct. And neither is there a city for him, as well.

18 Q. There's not a city for him, either?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. All right.

21 I'd like to go -- I'll go through a couple of them  
22 here. I want to talk to you about collectively No. 23, which  
23 is "Ayman Saraj El-Dien"; No. 24, "Ahmed Agha"; I'm going to  
24 pass 25 because I would like to talk to you separately about  
25 him; and, I'd like to talk about 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31; I

1 want to pass 32, and I want to pass 33; and, I want to go to  
2 34, and I want to pass 35. Okay?

3 Do you have in your head who we're talking about?

4 A. (No response.)

5 Q. After "Muhammad Salah," "Ayman Saraj El-Dien," right?

6 A. Yes, sir.

7 Q. Any -- did you do anything with Ayman --

8 A. Not that -- not that I recall, sir, no.

9 Q. Any impediment that you're aware of?

10 A. None that I'm aware of, sir.

11 Q. All right.

12 Again, No. 24, did you -- Ahmed Agha?

13 A. Again, no, not that I'm aware of.

14 Q. Any impediment you're aware of?

15 A. None that I'm aware of.

16 Q. Okay.

17 I want to skip to No. 26, okay?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. "Akram El-Kharobe." Did you talk to him?

20 A. No, sir.

21 Q. Any impediment that you're aware of?

22 A. No.

23 Q. All right.

24 27, Walid Abu Shakaray (phonetic) or Shakar  
25 (phonetic)?

1 A. "Sharakh."

2           Yeah, no.

3 Q. Did you talk to him?

4 A. Not that I recall, no.

5 Q. Any impediment?

6 A. Not that I'm aware of.

7 Q. Walid Renno?

8 A. No, sir.

9 Q. Any impediment that you're aware of?

10 A. Not that I'm aware of, sir, no.

11 Q. 29 is in Canada. I'll pass him, okay?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. 30, "Hazem El-Eshe." Do you see that? L.A.?

14 A. Yes, sir.

15 Q. Talk to him?

16 A. No, sir.

17 Q. Any impediment that you're aware of?

18 A. I'm not sure if that's one of the El-Eshes that may have  
19 been involved in either -- what I mentioned before, the  
20 InfoCom.

21 Q. All right.

22           Well, there's two El-Eshes. One's spelled with an  
23 "E," one spelled with an "A," 30 and 31?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. How do the people at InfoCom spell theirs?

1 A. Well, as you can see from No. 8, they're spelled  
2 differently.

3 Q. All right.

4 Now, you --

5 A. I know that there is a group that is related that their  
6 last name is El-Elashi (phonetic). Like I said, I don't know  
7 if these are just the same individuals. Sometimes --

8 Q. Well, do you --

9 A. -- their names are spelled -- like Muhammad, it's spelled  
10 different. I don't know if -- if that's what this case is  
11 here. They're both L.A.

12 Q. Well, here, 30 is E-l-e; 31 is E-l-a?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. All right.

15 And as you said, up at the top it's spelled  
16 E-l-dash-A and with an apostrophe S-h-e, right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. So, there are three different spellings here?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. And your assumption was that this was Dr. -- a list that  
21 Dr. Ashqar had possessed, correct? This was taken from his  
22 home?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. All right.

25 So, he would know the Arabic, right? He --

1 A. Again, I don't know who --

2 Q. Well, did you --

3 A. -- created --

4 Q. -- ever talk to any of these -- those two people?

5 A. No. 30 and 31?

6 Q. Yes.

7 A. No, not that I'm -- not that I recall.

8 Q. All right.

9 And you're not aware of any impediment as you sit  
10 there?

11 A. Again, as I tried to describe earlier, I'm not sure if  
12 they are -- I don't know.

13 Q. Okay. All right.

14 34, "Nabeel El-Sadoon." Talk to him?

15 A. I don't think so.

16 Q. Aware of any impediment?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Okay.

19 Let's go back to No. 25 --

20 MR. FERGUSON: Could I have a sidebar? I'm sorry, we  
21 need to re-raise the issue that was discussed at the prior  
22 sidebar.

23 MR. MOFFITT: If it is, if you want to put it on the  
24 record right now --

25 MR. FERGUSON: Yeah.

1 MR. MOFFITT: -- that's fine.

2 THE COURT: Okay.

3 (Proceedings had at sidebar, consisting of Pages 135

4 through 137, were ordered sealed by the Court.)

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1 (Proceedings had in open court:)

2 MR. MOFFITT: We're talking about -- can I go?

3 THE COURT: You may.

4 MR. MOFFITT: We're talking about 25, 32 and 33?

5 THE COURT: Correct.

6 MR. MOFFITT: Okay. Just so I know.

7 THE COURT: Correct.

8 BY MR. MOFFITT:

9 Q. No. 35 is "Muhammad El-Hanouti"?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. All right.

12 Do you know who he is?

13 A. I hate to keep repeating this. His name is familiar to  
14 me.

15 Q. Does it refresh your recollection that he --

16 A. Again, his name is familiar to me. More so than some of  
17 the other ones that we've gone over. But as I sit here right  
18 now, I would have to go back and look to see where I'm getting  
19 that from.

20 Q. Let me see if this helps you.

21 Did you know that he is the Grand Mufti of  
22 Washington, D.C., a religious figure?

23 A. He may be.

24 Q. Okay.

25 Your answer to me is that he may be; you don't know?

1 A. I -- no, I could not tell you for a fact that I know that.

2 Yes.

3 Q. Did you ever talk to him?

4 A. No.

5 Q. And I'm particularly interested in the years 2002 to 2004,  
6 when your grand jury was going -- was ongoing.

7 Now, you said some things earlier about monitoring  
8 Muhammad Salah's expenditures of money, correct?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. When -- what year was it that Muhammad Salah was declared  
11 or was designated?

12 A. 1995.

13 Q. All right.

14 So, Muhammad Salah was designated two years after  
15 this list was taken from Dr. Ashqar's residence?

16 A. Approximately two years. It was probably a little less  
17 than that.

18 Q. And the phone records that you had regarding Dr. Ashqar's  
19 contacts with Muhammad Salah, you had no phone records that  
20 indicated that Dr. Ashqar had any contact with Muhammad Salah  
21 after Muhammad Salah had been designated, right?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. All right.

24 And yet you thought that Mr. -- or Dr. -- Ashqar  
25 could give you information about how Muhammad Salah was

1 spending his money after he had been designated, correct?

2 A. (No response.)

3 Q. Remember testifying on --

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. -- direct today --

6 A. Yeah. If you could repeat your question for me again,  
7 please?

8 Q. Sure.

9 Do you remember testifying on direct that you were  
10 interested in how Muhammad Salah was spending his money after  
11 he had been designated?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. And you remember saying that you thought that Dr. Ashqar  
14 would have information concerning how Muhammad Salah was  
15 spending his money after he had been designated?

16 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, I think that mischaracterizes  
17 the testimony.

18 THE COURT: I cannot hear you, Mr. Ferguson.

19 MR. FERGUSON: That mischaracterizes the testimony.

20 MR. MOFFITT: All right. Well, let me do it this  
21 way.

22 BY MR. MOFFITT:

23 Q. You were interested in that. You talked about that this  
24 morning, right?

25 A. Interested in financial transactions with Muhammad Salah

1 after his designation?

2 Q. Yes.

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. You have no information that indicated that Dr. Ashqar was  
5 in communication with Muhammad Salah after he was designated,  
6 right?

7 A. None that I recall, no. That's correct.

8 Q. Okay.

9 Now, the grand jury that was investigating, you  
10 called members of Muhammad Salah's family to determine how he  
11 was spending his money, correct?

12 A. I don't know that -- to determine how he was spending his  
13 money. Whether or not he was given money by people.

14 Q. Right.

15 So, you were talking directly -- you had information  
16 from members of his family about the information about  
17 Muhammad Salah and his sources of income?

18 A. Yes. Certain members of his families were -- did appear  
19 before the grand jury and asked questions concerning whether  
20 or not they give him money.

21 Q. How many certain members of his family?

22 A. I remember at least two, possibly three.

23 Q. Okay.

24 So, you could call people other than Dr. Ashqar to  
25 find that information out, right?

1 A. Correct, certainly.

2 Q. Okay. Thank you.

3 Now, you talked about USAR. Remember that?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. And what was USAR?

6 A. UASR?

7 Q. UASR. I'm sorry.

8 A. That's all right, no.

9 United Association for Studies and Research.

10 Q. And you said that both Dr. Ashqar and Muhammad Salah had  
11 worked there?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. All right.

14 And how did you know that?

15 A. I believe Dr. Ashqar said in the grand jury that he worked  
16 there.

17 Q. All right.

18 He said -- what year did Dr. Ashqar work there?

19 A. I don't specifically recall the year. I think it was  
20 obviously after he had moved from Mississippi to Virginia.

21 Q. Well, what year --

22 A. That would have --

23 Q. Well, he was --

24 A. Sometime during the latter part of the 1990s.

25 Q. All right.

1           When he was called before the grand jury, he was no  
2 longer working at UASR, right?

3 A. That is correct.

4 Q. He was working where when he was called before the grand  
5 jury?

6 A. I believe he was working at Howard University, Washington,  
7 D.C.

8 Q. He was a professor?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. Okay.

11           How long did he work at UASR?

12 A. Off the top of my head, I don't recall.

13 Q. Do you know whether he was working there at the same time  
14 allegedly Mr. Salah was working there?

15 A. I would not think he would have been, no.

16 Q. Okay.

17           And who was it that was the principal of UASR  
18 initially?

19 A. Both Mousa Abu Marzook and Yousif Saleh.

20 Q. Okay.

21           And where was Yousif Saleh in 2002?

22 A. In Virginia.

23 Q. I see.

24           Did you call Yousif Saleh before your grand jury?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Okay.

2 And, of course, Mr. Marzook was -- had left the  
3 country by then?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. He -- did you talk to Yousif Saleh?

6 A. No, sir.

7 Q. Okay.

8 And how long had Yusif Saleh been involved with UASR?

9 A. Since its inception.

10 Q. And when was that?

11 A. Around 1990.

12 Q. And, so, by 2002, when you began your investigation,  
13 Yousif Saleh had had 12 years of a relationship with this  
14 entity, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And how long a duration was allegedly Dr. Ashqar's  
17 relationship with this entity?

18 A. Again, I don't know the period of time that he worked for  
19 UASR.

20 Q. It certainly wasn't 12 years, right?

21 A. No, sir, I don't believe so.

22 Q. All right.

23 And he certainly was not the originator of UASR,  
24 right?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And you were aware of who that person was?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. You were aware of the nature of the relationship between  
4 that person and UASR, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And if you wanted information about UASR, he's a likely  
7 candidate to give you information, correct? The person who  
8 originated it and had been there for 12 years?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. But you didn't call him?

11 A. That is correct.

12 Q. All right.

13 MR. MOFFITT: Bear with me a second.

14 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

15 THE COURT: Certainly.

16 (Brief pause.)

17 BY MR. MOFFITT:

18 Q. You talked about Mr. Al-Khatib; is that right?

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. What was his full name?

21 A. Nasser. I believe Nasser Al-Khatib.

22 Q. All right.

23 And where was Nasser Al-Khatib in 2002?

24 A. I don't specifically recall.

25 Q. Was he in the United States?

1 A. I'm not sure.

2 Q. Did you call Nasser Al-Khatib?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Now, he -- am I right, your belief was he was Mousa Abu  
5 Marzook's secretary at one point?

6 A. Well, he -- he -- yes. Assistant, secretary.

7 Q. But that would mean that there was a -- it was his  
8 assistant. What do you mean by his assistant?

9 A. Well, it seemed like he helped him in his affairs --  
10 financial affairs. He shows up on bank records.

11 Q. Shows up on bank records?

12 A. Bank accounts.

13 Q. Checks?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Accounts, correct?

16 A. Yes, sir.

17 Q. Did you make any effort to call him in front of the grand  
18 jury?

19 A. I do not believe we did, no.

20 Q. Now, he would have been pretty close to Mr. Marzook,  
21 right?

22 A. Absolutely.

23 Q. And inasmuch as he was writing checks and doing things  
24 like that, he would have been a great source of information  
25 for you, right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay.

3 Do you know where he is today?

4 A. No.

5 Q. You're the case agent in this case and this grand jury  
6 investigation?

7 A. I was the case agent.

8 Q. Oh, okay, you were.

9 Now, we talked about Mr. El-Barasse, right?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. All right.

12 Were you aware of Mr. El-Barasse in 2002?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. In fact, his home had been searched, correct?

15 A. His home was searched not in 2002, but in 2004.

16 Q. In 2004.

17 Was it searched before or after your investigation  
18 had ended?

19 A. I'm sorry?

20 Q. Was it searched before or after your investigation had  
21 ended?

22 A. During the time of our investigation.

23 Q. So, your investigation was going on at the same time there  
24 was a search of Mr. El-Barasse's home?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And I'm sure -- and under whose auspices was Mr.  
2 El-Barasse's home searched? I mean, was it a particular  
3 agency and a particular place?

4 A. It was a court-authorized search warrant. The FBI  
5 conducted the search.

6 Q. The same FBI that you're a member of?

7 A. The one and the same.

8 Q. Okay.

9           And were you aware at the time of the search during  
10 the course of your investigation that the search was going to  
11 go on?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. So, you knew before the end of your investigation and  
14 before the search went on that El-Barasse's home was going to  
15 be searched, right?

16 A. I knew his home was going to be searched, yes.

17 Q. Now, when it was searched, there was information that was  
18 a product of that search, right? Stuff was seized?

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. And, of course, you had a chance to look at the stuff that  
21 was seized, correct?

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. And because it was seized from his home, it was available  
24 to you to confront Mr. El-Barasse with it, correct?

25 A. Yes, sir.

1 Q. Was Mr. El-Barasse called to the grand jury?

2 A. I remember a material witness warrant was served for  
3 Mr. El-Barasse. I don't think -- he -- I don't recall he ever  
4 appeared before the grand jury.

5 Q. Well, was he served with a material witness warrant?

6 A. Yes, sir.

7 Q. All right.

8                   Was he held as a material witness?

9 A. I don't know if he was held.

10 Q. All right.

11                   Well, was he placed on bond --

12 A. I don't --

13 Q. -- as a material witness?

14 A. I don't recall.

15 Q. Was he called before your grand jury?

16 A. Not that I recall.

17 Q. Was he confronted with the materials that you had obtained  
18 from his home?

19 A. No.

20 Q. You described him as an archivist?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. Of Hamas, correct?

23 A. Yes, sir.

24 Q. That is the same role that Dr. Ashqar was described as  
25 having been in his trial, correct?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Now, where was Mr. El-Barasse in 2004?

3 A. Virginia and Maryland.

4 Q. And you knew where he was?

5 A. Not until he was arrested.

6 Q. And when was he arrested?

7 A. I think it was the day after our indictment.

8 Q. Well, let me see if I understand it. His home was  
9 searched before your indictment was returned?

10 A. No, it was not searched before our indictment was  
11 returned.

12 Q. When was it?

13 A. Several days after our indictment was returned.

14 Q. I see.

15 You knew of Mr. El-Barasse before your indictment was  
16 returned, didn't you?

17 A. Yes, sir.

18 Q. What efforts did you make to subpoena him before your  
19 grand jury before your indictment was returned?

20 A. Again, I think back at the time, we -- I was under the  
21 impression he was not in the United States.

22 Q. Well, where did you get that impression?

23 A. At the top -- I don't recall.

24 Q. All right.

25 Now, you talked about two gentlemen that was

1 subpoenaed that had problems with recollection, correct?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. All right.

4 Who were they, again, please? And let's talk about  
5 them individually, one by one.

6 A. Anwar Hamdan.

7 Q. Uh-huh.

8 A. Who was in Louisiana.

9 Q. All right.

10 Let's talk about Mr. Hamdan. Mr. Hamdan came and  
11 actually appeared before your grand jury?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Oh, he wasn't called to appear before your grand jury?

14 A. Not that I recall. I know we went -- another agent went  
15 to interview him.

16 Q. I see.

17 Went to interview him?

18 A. And I don't recall if they served him with a grand jury  
19 subpoena at the time or not.

20 Q. All right.

21 Do you know whether he appeared before your grand  
22 jury?

23 A. No.

24 Q. And when the agent went to visit him, did the agent have  
25 an interview with him?

1 A. I believe so, yes.

2 Q. And it was in the course of that interview that you said  
3 he had a failure of recollection?

4 A. Yes, among other things.

5 Q. All right.

6 Now, lying to a federal agent is a violation of 18  
7 U.S.C. 1001; is it not?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And you believed that he was lying when he said he had a  
10 failure of recollection, correct?

11 A. I believe so, yes.

12 Q. All right.

13 But you never called him before the grand jury to see  
14 if a grand jury subpoena would loosen his tongue, correct?

15 A. I know he left the country.

16 Q. You never called him before a grand jury to see if a grand  
17 jury subpoena would loosen his tongue, correct?

18 A. Again, I wasn't the agent handling that aspect. So, I  
19 don't know if he was served with a federal grand jury subpoena  
20 and called to appear, had an appearance date later and left  
21 the country --

22 Q. Oh, you mean --

23 A. -- in lieu of appearing. I just don't recall whether or  
24 not the grand jury subpoena was given to him.

25 Q. But you're here as the case agent.

1 A. I'm not -- I was the case agent during a time.

2 Q. And you actually knew today -- because you went over this  
3 testimony with my colleague here (indicating) who didn't want  
4 to steal my thunder, Mr. Ferguson, you knew today he was going  
5 to ask you about this gentleman, correct?

6 A. I knew he was going to ask me about other people that --

7 Q. You knew --

8 A. -- we --

9 Q. -- he was going to ask about this particular gentleman,  
10 right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And you didn't determine whether or not he was ever called  
13 before the grand jury? You didn't go look?

14 A. No.

15 Q. And you also knew that somebody like me was going to  
16 cross-examine you, right?

17 A. Yes, sir.

18 Q. Okay.

19 But you didn't look about this particular gentleman?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. All right.

22 Now, it is fair to say that he was not the first  
23 human being who when interviewed by the FBI didn't remember  
24 something or said that they didn't remember, right?

25 A. That is correct.

1 Q. That happens in investigations all the time?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. And a lot of times after that happens, people then get  
4 issued grand jury subpoenas, correct?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. Okay.

7 Who is the other person that you talked about who had  
8 gotten a grand jury subpoena that you had a problem -- let me  
9 finish with this -- the first gentleman.

10 What was his name, again?

11 A. Anwar Hamdan.

12 Q. Hamdan. All right.

13 Was Anwar Hamdan indicted, because of his failure of  
14 recollection, for obstruction of justice?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Now, who is the next gentleman that we were talking about?  
17 Is that Mr. Alwan?

18 A. Sharif Alwan?

19 Q. Yeah, is that the other person?

20 Who else did you say? You said two people.

21 A. We mentioned Sharif Alwan. I mean, I've mentioned a lot  
22 of people. I'm not --

23 Q. You don't remember what you said this morning?

24 A. No, I remember. That's not what I said. I said I've  
25 mentioned a lot of people. You said I mentioned two people.

1 Q. Well, I'm talking about people that were subpoenaed before  
2 the grand jury that had failures of recollection. I believe  
3 that was my question.

4 A. Yes, sir. And since you phrased it that way, I now  
5 remember.

6 Q. Okay. I'm glad I could help.

7 A. Thank you.

8 Q. Who was that second person?

9 A. Mohammad Jarad.

10 Q. Mohammad Jarad. Okay.

11 Now, where did Mr. Jarad live?

12 A. Where did he live?

13 Q. Yes.

14 A. Chicago.

15 Q. So, he was right down the street, huh?

16 A. Yes, sir.

17 Q. Okay.

18 And he was called before the grand jury?

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. And he had a failure of recollection?

21 A. What appeared to me, reading the transcripts of the grand  
22 jury, to be a failure of memory, yes.

23 Q. All right.

24 But he was called and had this failure of memory.

25 Did you have any discussions with anybody about the fact that

1 he had had this failure of memory?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did you make an effort to determine whether people thought  
4 it was a real failure of memory or whether he was still hiding  
5 something?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right.

8 And what was the consensus?

9 A. That he was deliberately being evasive.

10 Q. All right.

11 And was he indicted for obstruction of justice  
12 because of his deliberate evasion?

13 A. No, he was not.

14 Q. So, you thought he was lying, right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay.

17 He didn't just remain silent, he actually  
18 affirmatively lied to you?

19 A. Yes. Well, not to me.

20 Q. Well, to the grand jury?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Because lying to you is one thing; lying to a grand jury  
23 is a much bigger thing, right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay.

1 Now, you talked about Mr. Boulus, right?

2 A. Yes, Jawad Boulus -- Boulus.

3 Q. Now, Jawad Boulus -- and you help me if I'm wrong -- he is  
4 a lawyer in Israel, right?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. Okay.

7 And you are aware, certainly, that he has represented  
8 people in Israel regarding Hamas who were alleged to have been  
9 Hamas members in Israel?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Has Mr. Boulus ever been to the United States?

12 A. I believe he may have.

13 Q. Do you remember when?

14 A. Not exactly. It may have been early 2000.

15 Q. Okay. Early 2000.

16 But certainly before your investigation began?

17 A. It may have been after the investigation began.

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. I don't -- I don't recall for sure.

20 Q. If it was after the investigation began, did you attempt  
21 to serve a subpoena on him?

22 A. Not that I recall, no.

23 Q. And did you get any information from the Israelis  
24 regarding Mr. Boulus? And I mean in the course of your  
25 investigation, not just you personally.

1 A. Not that I recall. I don't know if he was mentioned in  
2 any confessions that were obtained by Israeli authorities. It  
3 wasn't like they -- I don't recall ever them providing me  
4 specifically directly with information.

5 Q. Were you exchanging information with the Israelis?

6 A. To a degree, yes.

7 Q. Okay.

8 Now, you do know that the first time anybody had any  
9 contact with Dr. Ashqar was when from the FBI?

10 A. That would have been in the early 1990s. 19- -- I don't  
11 know if it was as early as 1992/'93 time period.

12 Q. And what was Dr. Ashqar -- what was happening in  
13 Dr. Ashqar's life when he was contacted by the FBI?

14 A. He was a student at the University of Mississippi.

15 Q. And you are aware that the first people that were  
16 contacted regarding Dr. Ashqar were people in the Foreign  
17 Student Office at the University of Mississippi, correct?

18 A. First people contacting him?

19 Q. Yes.

20 Do you remember a woman named Nancy Rogers?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And she, in fact, testified that the FBI had come to her  
23 office and contacted her about Dr. Ashqar?

24 A. I wasn't here for her testimony; but, yes, I am familiar  
25 with who she is.

1 Q. And you were aware that she testified under oath that when  
2 asked about why the FBI was interested in Dr. Ashqar, she was  
3 told because it was a result of the Israelis?

4 You're aware that she testified that?

5 A. No, I'm not.

6 Q. You mean these gentlemen here (indicating) sitting here,  
7 and this young lady, didn't tell you about that?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Okay.

10 And you were aware also, I assume, that Dr. Ashqar  
11 had continually expressed concern about providing information  
12 that would be used by the Israelis?

13 A. Yes. I think that served as a basis for his refusal to  
14 comply with the Judge's order --

15 Q. Were you aware --

16 A. -- to testify to the grand jury.

17 Q. Were you aware that Nancy Rogers had told Dr. Ashqar that  
18 the FBI told him that they weren't interested in him, it was  
19 the Israelis that were interested in him?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Okay.

22 Now, do you know as you sit there today what things  
23 have happened to Dr. Ashqar and Dr. Ashqar's family as a  
24 result of the Israelis' interest in him?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Do you know whether Dr. Ashqar or any members of his  
2 family have been arrested or held by the Israelis?

3 A. No.

4 Q. So, you can't say of yourself whether he had a real fear  
5 of information falling into the hands of the Israelis, can  
6 you?

7 A. No, I can't say what's going on in his mind. He wouldn't  
8 tell me.

9 Q. Now, you talked to us today about offering Dr. Ashqar the  
10 Witness Protection Program, right?

11 A. I didn't use that term; but, yes, I know what you're  
12 referring to.

13 Q. Well, whether you -- we were talking about the witness --  
14 that's how you were going to protect him, right? If he made  
15 any statements, he was going to have to go into the Witness  
16 Protection Program, right?

17 A. That's one avenue.

18 Q. Well, tell me how else you were going to protect him.

19 A. I wouldn't tell you that.

20 Q. Well, you said you were going to protect him. You  
21 testified. What were you going to do to protect him?

22 A. I --

23 MR. FERGUSON: Objection, Judge.

24 MR. MOFFITT: I don't -- I think this is fair. They  
25 were the ones who opened this door.

1                   MR. FERGUSON: The offer was made to him in the grand  
2 jury. It wasn't made by this agent. And the agent's  
3 disclosure of methods and means by which we would protect him,  
4 it is privileged information.

5                   THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt?

6                   MR. MOFFITT: Well, I think -- the government made a  
7 big deal out of that. He's got to be satisfied that he's  
8 going to be, in fact, protected.

9                   THE COURT: But I do not think this witness said he  
10 would protect him. I mean, you are asking this witness to  
11 testify --

12                  MR. MOFFITT: I said, "How was he going to be  
13 protected?"

14                  THE COURT: That is not what you said.

15                  Rephrase. Ask him your question.

16                  MR. MOFFITT: I'm sorry.

17 BY MR. MOFFITT:

18 Q. How was he going to be protected?

19                  MR. FERGUSON: Same objection, Judge.

20                  THE COURT: Sustained.

21 BY MR. MOFFITT:

22 Q. Well, there was a discussion about witness protection,  
23 wasn't there?

24                  THE COURT: Where, Mr. Moffitt?

25                  MR. MOFFITT: In the grand jury.

1 BY THE WITNESS:

2 A. There was discussions about permitting him to stay in the  
3 United States. And there were discussions about, if he was  
4 fearful for his personal safety and that of his family --

5 BY MR. MOFFITT:

6 Q. Okay.

7 A. -- that the U.S. government would assist --

8 Q. Let me see if I --

9 A. -- in ensuring his safety.

10 Q. Now, also, there were conversations about his protection  
11 in Mississippi, weren't there?

12 THE COURT: In the grand jury or --

13 MR. MOFFITT: In Mississippi, in the early '90s, when  
14 the FBI first came to the University of Mississippi and began  
15 asking questions about Dr. Ashqar.

16 BY THE WITNESS:

17 A. I believe there were. I believe there were discussions  
18 had about -- held about -- how if he decided to cooperate and  
19 he was fearful of his personal safety and security.

20 BY MR. MOFFITT:

21 Q. Well, he wasn't just fearful of his personal safety. He  
22 had family that was still in Israel or in the occupied  
23 territories, correct?

24 A. I don't know that, but that would be logical, yes.

25 Q. It would be logical.

1           You don't -- this is a man you were pursuing. You  
2 don't know anything about him and his personal life?

3 A. I don't know where his family members were physically  
4 located in the early 1990s.

5 Q. In that place that's not in your computer, okay?

6           Did you ask him, did he have any siblings?

7 A. I didn't ask him anything.

8 Q. You never asked him anything. I thought you asked him  
9 about where he was born.

10 A. I didn't ask him that.

11 Q. Oh.

12           I thought you said he told you that he was born in  
13 Jordan.

14 A. The agent that was processing him for fingerprinting asked  
15 him that.

16 Q. Well, you have no idea where his family was, correct?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. I have no -- again, I know what he said as far as what  
20 village -- and I apologize if I'm mispronouncing it --  
21 Tulkarim, something to that effect.

22 Q. But --

23 A. I don't know if that --

24 Q. That really -- that was the village that he was told to  
25 say was in Jordan?

1 A. I don't know if his -- that's where his immediate family  
2 still lives, lived at the time. That information, you are  
3 correct, sir, I do not know.

4 Q. Okay.

5 Now, since we can talk about the Witness Protection  
6 Program -- all right? -- that was one of the ways you would  
7 protect somebody like Dr. Ashqar, right?

8 A. Yes.

9 MR. MOFFITT: Is there something that Mr. Ferguson  
10 wanted to say to you that you couldn't say, you had to look at  
11 him?

12 THE WITNESS: He stood up. That's why I looked at  
13 him.

14 MR. FERGUSON: Stood up.

15 THE COURT: The record will reflect that he stood up.  
16 BY MR. MOFFITT:

17 Q. They would change his identity, right? In the Witness  
18 Protection Program, they change people's identity?

19 MR. FERGUSON: I'm going to object to the question as  
20 relevant because the offer was made; he did not take up on the  
21 offer; he did not pursue it in any way, shape or form. So,  
22 what that offer would have been comprised of is completely  
23 irrelevant here because he did not pursue it.

24 MR. MOFFITT: Well --

25 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt --

1 MR. MOFFITT: It is not irrelevant.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, listen to my question first.

3 This is my question in terms of relevance: If  
4 something was conveyed to Dr. Ashqar in terms of what type of  
5 protection would be offered to him, I can see the relevance to  
6 that. But you are now asking about general protections that  
7 some program might afford, without any evidence that --

8 MR. MOFFITT: I'll lay a foundation.

9 THE COURT: -- such information was ever conveyed to  
10 Dr. Ashqar.

11 MR. MOFFITT: I'll lay a foundation.

12 THE COURT: Okay.

13 BY MR. MOFFITT:

14 Q. How many conversations did the FBI have with Dr. Ashqar in  
15 Mississippi?

16 A. I would say approximately a dozen.

17 Q. And from what years to what years?

18 A. Again, without looking at the reports, 1992/1993/1994 time  
19 frame.

20 Q. Okay.

21 And there were many topics that Dr. Ashqar had  
22 discussions with the FBI about where he had no problem giving  
23 them information, correct?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Discussed about the history of the Middle East, various

1 factions, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. All of those things.

4 There came a point where he began to be asked more  
5 particular questions about people, correct?

6 A. I believe so. Generally, yes.

7 Q. Over the course of these 12 -- all right.

8 Are you aware of what, if any, offers were made to  
9 Dr. Ashqar during the course of the discussions he had with  
10 the FBI?

11 A. Again, in general terms that we have discussed, I recall  
12 there being conversations with Dr. Ashqar about whether or not  
13 he was fearful of his personal safety and security and that of  
14 his family.

15 Q. All right.

16 But this is a family you don't know how far it  
17 extended, right? You don't know whether he's talking about  
18 his family here, whether he's talking about his family over  
19 there, because you never inquired -- or it was never inquired  
20 of -- what portion of his family that he was talking about,  
21 right?

22 A. I don't know if it was ever inquired or not.

23 Q. All right.

24 Well, you certainly were aware of the interviews in  
25 Mississippi, right?

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 Q. Did you talk to the agents down there?

3 A. I believe we talked with some because they were called as  
4 witnesses at trial.

5 Q. Did you talk to an Assistant United States Attorney named  
6 Hailman?

7 A. No.

8 Q. You know that Dr. Ashqar was interviewed by an Assistant  
9 United States Attorney named Hailman?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Do you know what offers Mr. Hailman made regarding what  
12 Dr. Ashqar's alternatives were?

13 A. Offers about what his alternatives were?

14 Q. Whether he could talk; if he didn't talk, what was going  
15 to happen to him; what offers they made to him if he talked.

16 Were you aware of any of those?

17 A. I was aware there were general conversations along those  
18 lines.

19 Q. Well, what did those general conversations that you're  
20 aware of, what do you recall of them?

21 A. I know that AUSA Hailman talked to Dr. Ashqar. I can't --  
22 it seems like there were conversations about potential  
23 charges.

24 Q. That he might be charged?

25 A. That he might be charged, might be contemplated being

1 charged; whether or not Dr. Ashqar was willing to cooperate  
2 with the U.S. government.

3 Q. And by that, you mean name names, right?

4 A. Provide information, name names.

5 Q. Well, he had provided information; had he not?

6 A. General. General information.

7 Q. He had no problem providing that information, correct?

8 A. No.

9 Q. But as early as that time, he told members of the FBI that  
10 he was not going to name names, correct, from that -- as early  
11 as that period of time?

12 A. I would say that's a good characterization, yes.

13 Q. All right.

14 And do you recall or do you know whether Mr. Hailman  
15 offered the choice if he did not talk to them -- to the FBI or  
16 so-called, as you say, cooperate -- that they would tell  
17 people that he had cooperated and Hamas would hurt him?

18 A. I'm not aware of that.

19 Q. You're not aware of that.

20 Do you know whether Mr. Hailman offered him, if he  
21 cooperated, a position in Yasir Arafat's government?

22 A. No.

23 Q. But you haven't talked to Mr. Hailman?

24 A. I haven't talked to Mr. Hailman, no.

25 Q. So, you don't know what Mr. Hailman might have offered

1 him?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. Do you know that in that period of time that he was being  
4 interviewed by -- in Mississippi, the investigation was being  
5 moved to New York, right?

6 A. The investigation of Dr. Ashqar?

7 Q. The investigation of Hamas.

8 A. I don't know what you mean by that, sir.

9 Q. Well, somebody was investigating Dr. Ashqar or Hamas or  
10 something in Mississippi, right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Well, what were you investigating in Mississippi when you  
13 were interviewing Dr. Ashqar on those dozen occasions?

14 A. Dr. Ashqar and his activities with Hamas.

15 Q. So, Dr. Ashqar was the target of that investigation?

16 A. The investigation in Mississippi?

17 Q. Uh-huh.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Was he ever told he was the target of that investigation?

20 A. I don't know.

21 Q. You don't know?

22 A. No.

23 Q. All right.

24 That investigation, however, ended, right?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Well, it got -- what happened to it, sir?

2 A. He moved to another territory.

3 Q. He moved to another ter- -- I thought New York was a  
4 state?

5 A. Well, he didn't move to New York.

6 Q. Well, what territory of the United States did he move to?

7 A. Virginia.

8 Q. Oh, Virginia's a territory. I thought it was a  
9 commonwealth?

10 A. Well, territory of the FBI. I know what you're saying.

11 Q. Okay.

12 Help me. So, a Mississippi federal investigation  
13 can't investigate somebody who moved from Mississippi to  
14 Virginia?

15 A. No, the federal government certainly can investigate  
16 somebody that moves from Mississippi to Virginia.

17 Q. All right.

18 But you're saying the reason that that investigation  
19 ended was because he moved?

20 A. I said the investigation did not end. You said it ended.  
21 I said, no, it did not.

22 Q. All right.

23 Well, what happened to the Mississippi investigation  
24 when he moved, and why are we quibbling over this?

25 A. That investigation moved with him.

1 Q. And where did that investigation move?

2 A. Washington field office.

3 Q. All right. Okay.

4 And did Washington field office have any additional  
5 interviews with Dr. Ashqar after the dozen interviews it had  
6 undertaken in Mississippi?

7 A. I do not believe so, no.

8 Q. All right.

9 And did that investigation move, again?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And when did it move, again?

12 A. 2003/2004 time period.

13 Q. All right.

14 Well, wasn't there an investigation in New York, sir?

15 A. I believe you're referring to Mousa Abu Marzook?

16 Q. Well, let me ask you something. Help me because I'm kind  
17 of lost.

18 Was Dr. Ashqar -- I think you talked about it this  
19 morning -- subpoenaed in New York?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Well, what was going on there?

22 A. Extradition proceedings of Dr. -- or of Mousa Abu Marzook.

23 Q. He was subpoenaed to a grand jury regarding extradition  
24 proceedings?

25 A. Well, they were also investigating Mousa Abu Marzook, I

1 believe.

2 Q. Right.

3 Because, generally, you don't subpoena people for  
4 purposes of extradition, do you?

5 A. I don't know. No, I would -- I mean, generally, the grand  
6 jury's used to conduct a criminal investigation.

7 Q. Right.

8 So -- and an extradition is not typically considered  
9 that kind of investigation, is it, that you would subpoena  
10 somebody before a grand jury?

11 A. I would say typically not, no.

12 Q. Okay.

13 So, something was being investigated in 1998,  
14 correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And Dr. Ashqar, who was a target of another investigation,  
17 was subpoenaed to New York to give testimony?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. Did anybody in -- you looked at that grand jury testimony,  
20 right?

21 A. New York, yes.

22 Q. Did anybody tell Dr. Ashqar that he was a target of an  
23 investigation in Washington, D.C., when he was called to  
24 testify in New York?

25 A. No.

1 Q. And what happened in New York was a continuation of what  
2 happened in Mississippi, right? Dr. Ashqar told them that he  
3 was not going to testify, correct? He was not going to name  
4 names?

5 A. Correct. He did not provide information that the grand  
6 jury sought.

7 Q. And, in fact, he made the same statement in New York that  
8 he made here in Chicago?

9 A. Essentially, yes.

10 Q. All right.

11                   And that statement was that people were fighting for  
12 freedom and he was not going to name them because it was  
13 against the people in his country, right?

14 A. Essentially, yes.

15 Q. Essentially.

16                   And Dr. Ashqar was held in civil contempt, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. He actually went to jail, correct?

19 A. Yes, he did.

20 Q. And had a hunger strike, right?

21 A. That is correct.

22 Q. And ultimately was released after six months, right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And was never charged in New York with criminal contempt,  
25 correct?

1 A. That is correct.

2 Q. So, by the time your investigation started in 2002, you  
3 were aware that Dr. Ashqar was not willing to name names in  
4 Mississippi, correct?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. Was not willing to name names in New York, correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. That he even went to jail to avoid naming names, right?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Took the position it was against his religion and against  
11 his feelings of Palestinian liberation; and, he did that  
12 openly and without prompting, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Now -- so, by the time you subpoenaed him, you knew that  
15 this was a man who was willing to accept contempt rather than  
16 name names?

17 A. I knew he had done it in New York in 1998. I knew that  
18 FBI agents in Oxford, Mississippi, had attempted to get his  
19 cooperation.

20 Q. And you knew that he had been at least offered some form  
21 of protection in both places, correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Now -- yet you were going to base your investigation in  
24 Chicago on a man who had refused to test- -- who had refused  
25 to "cooperate," on what he considered to be his principles, in

1 Mississippi and refused to testify upon those same principles  
2 in New York, right?

3 A. You say base our investigation. He was called to the  
4 grand jury in our investigation, yes.

5 Q. All right.

6 But those are -- that's information that you had  
7 before he was called, correct?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. All right.

10 Now, do you know what, if anything, was going on with  
11 his family in 19- -- in the occupied territories in 1998, when  
12 he was called before the grand jury?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Do you know how many members of his family might have been  
15 in jail or imprisoned by the Israelis at that time?

16 A. No.

17 Q. All right.

18 And during the course of this whole affair with  
19 Dr. Ashqar -- which began sometime in the early '90s, ended  
20 with his failure to testify in your grand jury -- do you have  
21 any idea what, if anything, was happening in the occupied  
22 territories to members of Dr. Ashqar's family?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Now, Dr. Ashqar is not a citizen of the United States,  
25 correct?

1 A. That is correct.

2 Q. In fact, he sought asylum. You talked about that today,  
3 right?

4 A. Yes, he was seeking asylum here.

5 Q. On the basis of his treatment and the treatment of his  
6 family in the occupied territories, correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. You've seen the asylum petition, right?

9 A. (No response.)

10 Q. Right?

11 A. I'm thinking.

12 (Brief pause.)

13 BY THE WITNESS:

14 A. I know of -- I believe I have seen it, yes.

15 BY MR. MOFFITT:

16 Q. And you were aware that it raised the conditions that he  
17 had lived under in the occupied territories?

18 A. Again, I believe I've seen it. I don't know that I read  
19 the entire document.

20 Q. Well, this was a guy -- let me see if I understand. This  
21 is a guy you wanted to testify, right?

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. You didn't want to know as much about him as possible  
24 before you called him?

25 A. I didn't look into his family's situation in the occupied

1 territories --

2 Q. You didn't --

3 A. -- no.

4 Q. You didn't want to know what might influence whether or  
5 not he was willing to testify? That -- you weren't curious  
6 about that?

7 A. I would have loved to talk to him about it, yes.

8 Q. All right.

9 But you had sources of information about him that  
10 didn't require you to talk to him, right? For instance, an  
11 asylum petition?

12 A. Correct, I knew that there was asylum proceedings that had  
13 been going on for some time.

14 At the time of our seeking to have him into the grand  
15 jury, those had ended and he agreed to voluntarily depart the  
16 United States.

17 Q. Well, did you monitor those asylum proceedings?

18 A. Me personally, no.

19 Q. Well, let me ask you this: I know you didn't do very much  
20 personally; but, as a case agent, did you have somebody  
21 monitoring the asylum proceedings?

22 A. Agents at the Washington field office were.

23 Q. And who were they?

24 A. What were their names?

25 Q. Yes.

1 A. Monica Traxel.

2 Q. So, you were curious about the asylum proceeding, right?

3 A. I was curious about the status.

4 Q. Oh, you weren't curious about the information that was  
5 being revealed?

6 A. I don't remember focusing it on the time, no.

7 Q. This was a guy, again, you wanted to testify, right? You  
8 wanted him to cooperate --

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. -- right?

11 And this was a source of information about him, about  
12 things that he thought about and all of that, but it wasn't --  
13 you weren't curious about it at all?

14 A. Again --

15 MR. FERGUSON: Judge?

16 THE COURT: Sustained --

17 MR. FERGUSON: Just so we're clear --

18 THE COURT: -- on form.

19 MR. FERGUSON: -- the witness does not question  
20 people in the grand jury; the prosecutors question.

21 MR. MOFFITT: The witness gets his information --

22 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, ask your next question,  
23 please.

24 MR. MOFFITT: Well -- okay.

25 BY MR. MOFFITT:

1 Q. You don't question witnesses in the grand jury, do you?

2 A. No. I'm not even permitted to be in there when they are  
3 questioned.

4 Q. But you provide information to these folks (indicating),  
5 don't you?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And that was the way you conducted the grand jury in this  
8 case, wasn't it?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. You provided information?

11 A. Sure.

12 Q. Okay.

13 Now, let me ask you a question. Holy Land was  
14 ultimately indicted, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And they were indicted in Texas?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. When?

19 A. I believe they were indicted 2004.

20 Q. All right.

21 And that grand jury terminated around the same time  
22 your grand jury terminated, right?

23 A. I don't know.

24 Q. Well, your grand jury terminated 2004, right, by the  
25 return of an indictment?

1 A. We got an indictment 2004, yes.

2 Q. Okay.

3 And Holy Land got an indictment in 2004, correct?

4 A. I believe so, yes.

5 Q. Now, the Holy Land indictment involved Holy Land  
6 Foundation for Relief and Development, correct?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. Shukri Abu Baker, correct?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. Muhammad El-Mezain, correct?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Ghassan Elashi, E-l-a-s-h-i?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Haitham Maghawri -- h-a-w-r-i?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Akram Mishal, right?

17 A. I believe so, yes.

18 Q. Mufid Abdulqader? And I've butchered that.

19 A. Yeah, I -- I believe so, based upon your pronunciation  
20 there.

21 Q. Abdulrahman Odeh, right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And they were indicted and Dr. Ashqar didn't testify,  
24 correct?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Now --

2 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, if you have a document with  
3 the spelling of those names --

4 MR. MOFFITT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: -- I know Joe would appreciate it.

6 MR. MOFFITT: I have a document -- I have two  
7 documents, in fact.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

9 (Document tendered.)

10 BY MR. MOFFITT:

11 Q. Now, in the course of -- that was also an investigation of  
12 Hamas, correct?

13 A. Yeah. The grand jury rendered an indictment that included  
14 material support charges.

15 Q. Wasn't their investigation -- you know what their  
16 investigation was, right? It was about Hamas, wasn't it, and  
17 Holy Land's connection to Hamas?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. All right.

20 I mean, if Holy Land wasn't connected to Hamas, there  
21 wouldn't have been any reason to indict him, right?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. Okay.

24 Now --

25 MR. MOFFITT: Your Honor, can we get another copy of

1 this? I'm sorry, I didn't bring another copy.

2 THE COURT: I do not have a copy machine in here.

3 What is it?

4 MR. MOFFITT: It is a court document from Holy Land.

5 I think it was attached to my original motion when I came.

6 THE COURT: Is that what you gave to Joe?

7 MR. MOFFITT: No, I gave him another document from  
8 Holy Land.

9 THE COURT: Are you going to seek to introduce this  
10 document?

11 What are you --

12 MR. MOFFITT: I'm going to ask him some questions  
13 about it.

14 THE COURT: Okay.

15 Have you shown Mr. Ferguson the document?

16 MR. MOFFITT: I think they saw it when I filed my  
17 motion. I think it was an attachment to my original motion.

18 MR. FERGUSON: It was an attachment to the  
19 discovery -- sentencing discovery -- motion, but we don't  
20 have --

21 MR. MOFFITT: Maybe I have a copy of that motion.

22 (Brief pause.)

23 MR. MOFFITT: I'm sorry, I didn't bring it. I'm  
24 sorry.

25 THE COURT: Show the agent the document.

1                   Do you have it marked?

2                   MR. MOFFITT: No, I have not marked it.

3                   THE COURT: Okay.

4                   Mark it for the record, please, and show it to the  
5 agent.

6                   MR. MOFFITT: I'd ask the Court to take judicial  
7 notice of this. This is a document filed by the government in  
8 Holy Land.

9                   THE COURT: I am not familiar with it, either.

10                  (Document tendered to the Court.)

11                  THE COURT: I can take judicial notice that it is  
12 Attachment A in the United States District Court for the  
13 Northern District of Texas, Dallas Division, "List of  
14 Unindicted Co-Conspirators and/or Joint Venturers."

15                  Beyond that, Mr. Moffitt, I am not familiar with that  
16 case. I do not know if this was filed there. I do not --  
17 there is no certification.

18                  MR. MOFFITT: Let me --

19                  THE COURT: I do not know if Mr. Ferguson has any  
20 knowledge of it, if he will stipulate to it. I just do not  
21 know.

22                  You are asking me to take judicial notice of  
23 something that I am not familiar with.

24                  MR. MOFFITT: Okay.

25                  MR. FERGUSON: Judge, I don't know the docket in the

1 Texas case.

2 THE COURT: And I do not know if Agent Bray -- ask  
3 the witness. Maybe he knows.

4 (Document tendered to counsel.)

5 BY MR. MOFFITT:

6 Q. The Texas case was a conspiracy?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. In fact, the case agent in the Texas case -- I forget his  
9 name -- testified in our case against Dr. Ashqar; did he not?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. What was his name? Miranda was his name?

12 A. Robert Miranda.

13 Q. He was the case agent in the Texas case, correct?

14 A. Yes, one of the case agents.

15 Q. The case that Mr. Ferguson -- well, let me ask you  
16 something.

17 A. Yes, sir.

18 Q. In the course of your investigation and Agent Miranda's  
19 investigation, did you all have conversations with one  
20 another?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And did you have conversations about the progress of the  
23 investigation?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Did you relay those conversations to either Mr. Ferguson,

1 Mr. Schar or anybody associated with the prosecution of  
2 Dr. Ashqar?

3 A. To a degree. A lot of our conversations -- most of our  
4 conversations -- dealt with translation matters.

5 Q. Well, you had enough conversation with him that he became  
6 the witness that was called with respect to the Philadelphia  
7 meeting, right?

8 A. Correct.

9 As I mentioned before, it was the Dallas Division  
10 that essentially took ownership of that for purposes of  
11 translating it.

12 Q. All right.

13 Now, at the top of this document -- do you see that  
14 at the very top?

15 Will you look at that for me, please?

16 (Document tendered.)

17 BY MR. MOFFITT:

18 Q. Do you see the very top?

19 A. Where it references what appears to be a case number,  
20 document number, filed, et cetera?

21 Q. Yes.

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. That's in a different type than what's in the body of the  
24 document; is it not?

25 A. You mean typesetting?

1 Q. Yes. Font.

2 A. Font?

3 Appears to be.

4 Q. All right.

5 And it references a case number 3-04-CR-00240,  
6 correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Document No. 656-2, correct?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Filed on 05-29-2007, correct?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Page 1 of 11.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, if that document is the same  
14 as the attachment to your motion filed on October 9th, here  
15 are two copies.

16 (Documents tendered.)

17 MR. MOFFITT: Yes, that is. That's exactly the  
18 document.

19 BY MR. MOFFITT:

20 Q. And that document purports to be a list of unindicted  
21 co-conspirators and joint venturers, correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And do you know how many people and entities are named in  
24 the course of that document as unindicted co-conspirators and  
25 joint venturers?

1 A. I do not. I mean, I can --

2 Q. Well, would the -- if I told you that I counted them and  
3 it's 300, would that surprise you?

4 A. Looking at this, no.

5 Q. Okay.

6 Now, what I'd like you to do is help me for a second  
7 -- because I don't want to take you through this whole  
8 thing --

9 A. Thank you.

10 Q. -- all right?

11 But I'd like you to look at it -- take a few minutes  
12 to look at it -- because I want to ask you a few things about  
13 it with regard to how many of these people were subpoenaed  
14 before your grand jury.

15 A. Okay.

16 (Brief pause.)

17 BY MR. MOFFITT:

18 Q. And when you come to one that was subpoenaed before your  
19 grand jury, mark it.

20 (Document tendered.)

21 (Brief pause.)

22 BY MR. MOFFITT:

23 Q. Done?

24 A. Whenever you're ready, yes, sir.

25 Q. Okay.

1 May I -- I'll switch with you --

2 A. Sure.

3 Q. -- okay?

4 A. You want your list back? Okay. Here's your pen.

5 Q. No, I'll give you my list because I want to see who you --  
6 and I want to also be fair to you because I don't want this to  
7 be misconstrued, okay?

8 A. Okay.

9 (Document tendered.)

10 BY MR. MOFFITT:

11 Q. Now, you can --

12 THE COURT: Just for the record, you have handed him  
13 a copy of the document that he just marked?

14 MR. MOFFITT: Yes. Yes, ma'am.

15 THE COURT: Okay.

16 MR. MOFFITT: Yes, ma'am.

17 BY MR. MOFFITT:

18 Q. Let me ask you a few questions, so that we can be fair.

19 This list of alleged co-conspirators and joint  
20 venturers is broken up into several headings; am I right?

21 A. In several pages or --

22 Q. Headings. Like, if you look at the first page, it has  
23 "Item No. 1" and that's in bold type?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 Q. And that "Item No. 1" says, "The following are individuals

1 who were -- " "who are or who were, in part, a part of the  
2 Hamas social infrastructure in Israel and the Palestinian  
3 territories," correct?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. All right.

6 And, obviously, these were not people that you could  
7 subpoena, because they were in Israel or in the territories,  
8 right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. So, we won't -- let's not talk about them.

11 And that goes on from 1 through 8 to 1 through 46,  
12 correct? And to 84 until it gets to 92, right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Now, these were people who it was alleged that were part  
15 of the Hamas social structure in Israel and the Palestinian  
16 territories, right?

17 A. Yes, that's what the caption is.

18 Q. And this allegation was made about these people acting in  
19 the territories and in Israel without the testimony of  
20 Dr. Ashqar, correct?

21 A. Correct. Dr. Ashqar did not testify in this matter.

22 Q. Okay.

23 So, that was 92 people who were in Israel and the  
24 territories that were named as having some association Hamas  
25 as a result of the investigation that occurred in Texas,

1 right?

2 A. It appears to be, yes.

3 Q. All right.

4 Now, the next category is a category that begins,  
5 "The following individuals -- " "The following are individuals  
6 who participated in fundraising activities on the behalf of  
7 the Holy Land Foundation for Relief and Development," correct?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. And the allegation was that Holy Land was acting to  
10 provide money and resources and various other things to Hamas,  
11 correct?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. And the allegation was that that had begun even before  
14 Hamas had been designated, correct?

15 A. I believe that is the case, yes, sir.

16 Q. All right.

17 And it doesn't tell us where these people were, does  
18 it?

19 A. What do you mean? As far as that time continuum?

20 Q. Category 2. That Category 2.

21 A. Oh, location of where they are?

22 Q. Yes.

23 A. No, it does not identify a location.

24 Q. Do you recognize any of those people?

25 A. The first one.

1 Q. All right.

2 Abdallah Azzam?

3 A. Uh-huh.

4 Q. And where is he?

5 A. Well, I recognize the name. I don't know who that --

6 Q. Do you know whether any of these people were located in  
7 the United States?

8 A. I'm also aware of No. 21. I'm not -- whether they are in  
9 the United States, no, I -- I don't know that.

10 Q. All right.

11 So, to be fair, you don't know whether you could have  
12 subpoenaed the people in this group.

13 Did you look at the next page? Because the group  
14 goes on from 1 to 38?

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. All right.

17 Do you recognize any of those names?

18 A. In 1 through 38?

19 Q. Uh-huh.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Okay.

22 Which ones do you recognize?

23 A. No. 21.

24 Q. 21.

25 What's that name, sir?

1 A. Jamal -- Jamil Hammami a/k/a Abu Hamza.

2 Q. And he was named as an unindicted co-conspirator or a  
3 joint venturer here?

4 A. On this document, yes.

5 Q. Yes.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Without Dr. Ashqar's testimony, right?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Any more in the 1 through 38?

10 A. Yes, No. 25.

11 Q. What's that name?

12 A. Mahmud Zahar.

13 Q. All right.

14 And what is his -- the best you can recall during the  
15 period of your investigation, what was his residence?

16 A. During our invest- -- I know -- I believe he's in Gaza  
17 now.

18 Q. I'm talking about in the years 2002 through the years  
19 2004.

20 A. I would assume that's where he was then, but I don't know.

21 Q. Okay.

22 Any more in that 1 through 38?

23 A. No. 27's a name I'm familiar with, but -- Mohamed Siam.

24 Q. All right.

25 And do you have any idea where he was located --

1 A. No.

2 Q. -- during the course of your investigation?

3 A. No.

4 Q. All right.

5 And who is Omar Al Ashqar?

6 A. I don't know.

7 Q. All right.

8 Do you know whether he's related to Dr. Ashqar or  
9 not?

10 A. I do not.

11 Q. Okay.

12 And, again, all these people were named as joint  
13 venturers or co-conspirators, again, without Dr. Ashqar's  
14 testimony, right?

15 A. It appears that way, yes.

16 Q. All right.

17 The next category of people is Category No. 3, right?  
18 That begins with, "The following are individuals and entities  
19 who are or were members of the U.S. Muslim Brotherhood's  
20 Palestine Committee and its organization," correct?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. Now, in the course of your investigation, were you aware  
23 of a U.S. wing of the Muslim Brotherhood?

24 A. I was aware of an organization referred to as the  
25 Palestine Committee. I think there was a Palestine Committee

1 in the U.S. that drew its origins from the Muslim Brotherhood.

2 Q. Well, this describes it as the U.S. Muslim's Brotherhood's  
3 Palestine Committee, right?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Were you aware of a U.S. Muslim Brotherhood, first of all?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right.

8 And were you aware that the U.S. Muslim Brotherhood  
9 had a Palestine Committee?

10 A. Yes. I've seen documents where it's referred to as the  
11 Palestine Committee.

12 Q. All right.

13 And where did -- what was the source of those  
14 documents?

15 A. I believe we looked at one earlier today. The source of  
16 it was from Dr. Ashqar's apartment. I believe -- and, again,  
17 I would have to go back and look, as far as similar items  
18 being found during the search warrant of Ismael El-Barasse.

19 Q. Okay.

20 Now, is the Palestine -- the Muslim Brotherhood --  
21 Hamas or is that something different?

22 A. To my knowledge, Hamas had its origins from the Muslim  
23 Brotherhood.

24 Q. Well, is the Muslim Brotherhood Committee Hamas or is it  
25 something different?

1 A. I don't know.

2 Q. All right.

3           Interestingly enough, you checked the first name that  
4 you saw that was supposed to be an individual or an entity who  
5 was a member of the U.S. Muslim Brotherhood Palestine  
6 Committee, correct?

7           That first name is Abdelhaleem Ashqar, correct?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. So, their grand jury identified him as an unindicted  
10 co-conspirator and a member of the Muslim Brotherhood, right?

11           MR. FERGUSON: Judge, I'm going to object. This is  
12 not a grand jury document. This is a prosecution document --

13           MR. MOFFITT: All right.

14           Well, excuse me.

15           MR. FERGUSON: -- apparently filed in the --

16           MR. MOFFITT: I'll correct it.

17 BY MR. MOFFITT:

18 Q. The prosecution.

19           THE COURT: I am also -- I am going to sustain on  
20 foundation.

21           This is a document from the Texas case. You are  
22 asking questions about what is on here and construction of  
23 this document and the context of what is printed on here. And  
24 Agent Bray -- it is not even clear if he has ever seen this,  
25 much less has any --

1 MR. MOFFITT: He was involved --

2 THE COURT: -- investigating input.

3 MR. MOFFITT: -- in an investigation that -- where  
4 they were discussing what was going on here and in Texas. One  
5 of the Texas -- the lead investigator in the Texas  
6 investigation testified in his case. They exchanged and  
7 shared information.

8 THE COURT: But, again, you are asking him specific  
9 questions about a document filed in Texas and interpreting  
10 stuff on this document.

11 And you can try to lay the foundation, but you are  
12 not there yet on your last question, Mr. Moffitt.

13 MR. MOFFITT: Okay.

14 BY MR. MOFFITT:

15 Q. You knew that the grand jury in Texas was investigating  
16 the Holy Land Foundation, correct?

17 A. Yes, sir.

18 Q. You knew that the investigation involved the Holy Land  
19 Foundation's connections to Hamas?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. And you knew that it had been alleged that the Holy Land  
22 Foundation was the largest fundraiser for Hamas stationed in  
23 the United States, correct?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 Q. And you also knew, from your phone calls and the things

1 that you overheard, that before Hamas ever was designated,  
2 there was an Al-Aqsa fund that was raising money, correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. That Al-Aqsa fund was related to Dr. Ashqar, correct?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And you knew, from the phone calls, that there were  
7 discussions regarding Holy Land versus Al-Aqsa, which one was  
8 going to survive, correct?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And all of those conversations happened in 1993, prior to  
11 the designation of Hamas, correct, because that's when you had  
12 the wiretap?

13 A. Correct. Roughly 1993, yes.

14 Q. All right.

15 And you knew that Al-Aqsa stopped collecting money  
16 and distributing money and Holy Land continued to distribute  
17 money --

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. -- collect money?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. So, Al-Aqsa had stopped collecting money and providing  
22 money prior to the designation of Hamas, correct?

23 A. I'm not sure when it last collected money, but I would  
24 assume that that's safe to say, that it was before 1995.

25 Q. All right.

1                   So, that would have made it prior to the --

2 A. To OFAC's designation. The Treasury Department's --

3 Q. The first designation?

4 A. Yes, sir. Yes, sir.

5 Q. Okay.

6                   And you were likewise -- likewise, I mean, they were  
7 investigating a funding source for Hamas, and you were  
8 investigating a funding source for Hamas, correct?

9 A. We were investigating whether anyone was providing  
10 material support to Hamas, yes.

11 Q. So, you were both operating along similar lines, correct?

12 A. To a degree, yes.

13 Q. Okay.

14                   Well, both of you were interested in funding sources  
15 for Hamas, right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And both of you were interested not only in funding  
18 sources for Hamas in 1993, but you were both interested in  
19 funding sources for Hamas post its designation, correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And I assume that you talked to one another often about  
22 what was going on with these investigations?

23 A. We were aware generally what was going on with each  
24 other's investigations, but you make -- I wasn't in daily --  
25 not even weekly conversations with him.

1 Q. Were you in bi-weekly conversations?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Did you talk to him every month?

4 A. Some months, no; some months, yes.

5 Q. All right.

6 And were you discussing people who were appearing  
7 before the grand juries, witnesses to be called and who would  
8 call whom?

9 A. On occasion. They were certainly aware of who we might be  
10 calling to a grand jury.

11 Q. And was -- likewise -- you aware of who they might be  
12 calling to a grand jury?

13 A. You know, I don't ever recall having a specific  
14 conversation with them about who they were calling into the  
15 grand jury, no.

16 Q. All right.

17 Let me ask you a question. When you had these  
18 conversations would you make notes of the conversations that  
19 you had with them?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Okay.

22 A. Typically, not.

23 Q. Well, did you ever make notes of the conversation?

24 A. I may have. I don't know.

25 Q. Where are those notes now?

1 A. Who knows.

2 Q. Who knows?

3 A. I mean --

4 Q. Excuse me?

5 A. I didn't write up a 302 about a conversation I had with  
6 another agent about what they were doing, if that's what  
7 you're --

8 Q. Did you ever write up an insert?

9 A. No.

10 Q. A blue sheet?

11 A. Anything -- any communication discussions between our  
12 office and their office, if it was written up, would have been  
13 written up on a memorandum.

14 Q. How about an Airtel?

15 A. No.

16 Q. You know what an Airtel is, right?

17 A. I've seen them.

18 Q. You've seen them?

19 A. Yeah. They don't get used too frequently anymore.

20 Q. Okay.

21 That was a message between offices?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Okay.

24 And -- so, you all don't write messages between  
25 offices anymore or you don't call them Airtels?

1 A. We don't call them Airtels.

2 Q. Okay.

3 What do you call them when you write up a message  
4 between offices?

5 MR. FERGUSON: Judge, objection. Relevance to all of  
6 this. I have no idea what this is for.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Moffitt, it is --

8 MR. MOFFITT: I want to know if --

9 THE COURT: Wait, wait, wait, please.

10 It is quarter to 4:00. I have given you a lot of  
11 leeway in cross-examination. What is the relevance of what  
12 they call something?

13 MR. MOFFITT: The reason is if I don't call it the  
14 right name in front of this witness, he's not going to tell me  
15 whether it was written. So, I want to make sure that there's  
16 no Jencks material that I have not received, because it's  
17 important to me to know what communications went on between he  
18 and the grand jury, who were pursuing what has to be described  
19 as parallel lines.

20 THE COURT: Why do you not just ask him if there was  
21 any communication between him and the office regardless of  
22 what it is called.

23 MR. MOFFITT: Okay.

24 BY MR. MOFFITT:

25 Q. Was there any written communication between the two

1 offices regarding which way their investigations were going?

2 A. Regarding which way our investigations were going?

3 I mean, there were -- again, there were --

4 Q. Were there any written communications between the two  
5 offices?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Were there written communications between the two offices  
8 concerning the investigations?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Were there written office -- communications between the  
11 two offices concerning witnesses?

12 A. There may have been. There were witnesses that we  
13 interviewed jointly.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. Which we would have turned over the 302s.

16 Q. Uh-huh.

17 And were there --

18 A. But there -- I'm sorry.

19 Q. Were there witnesses that you interviewed for them, you  
20 know, and turned over the 302s under that score?

21 A. I don't recall. It seems like there was an instance where  
22 they were interested in somebody here, but I don't remember if  
23 we interviewed them or not for them.

24 Q. Is it fair to say that you all cooperated in this  
25 investigation?

1 A. Sure.

2 Q. Is it fair to say that you discussed leads and lines of  
3 investigation?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. All right.

6 Is it fair to say that you got some idea from them  
7 about which way their investigation was pursuing or which way  
8 it was going?

9 A. In a general sense, yes. And it was more focused, again,  
10 on what documents, whether they be financial records or search  
11 documents, or et cetera -- or you've mentioned the  
12 Philadelphia meeting -- things that we had that they might  
13 want to use. As I mentioned, some of those items were  
14 admitted as evidence in their trial.

15 That's what most of any conversations I might have  
16 with them was about. What was the status of translation, how  
17 complete were they. That encapsulates the majority of our  
18 conversation.

19 Q. Were you -- did you ever ask them if they had interviewed  
20 anybody that might be helpful in your investigation?

21 A. I don't recall. I mean, I can query names, and if they've  
22 interviewed them, I will know that.

23 Q. Well, did you ever do that?

24 A. Sure. I query names all the time.

25 Q. Did you ever do that in -- with respect to the Holy Land

1 Foundation investigation?

2 A. It wouldn't be limited to just the Holy Land Foundation.

3 Q. I'm asking you about only the Holy Land Foundation  
4 investigation.

5 A. Did I ever go in and specifically query the Holy Land  
6 Foundation to see if they had interviewed anybody that I was  
7 interested in?

8 Q. Yes.

9 A. I don't recall doing that, no.

10 Q. Okay. All right.

11 There are names on this list that are also on the  
12 phone list that you saw today, right? Yassir Bushnaq's name  
13 is on there?

14 A. Yes. Yes, sir.

15 Q. Okay.

16 Do you know whether he was called in as a witness in  
17 Holy Land?

18 A. I do not.

19 Q. All right.

20 It's somebody that you were interested in, right?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. All right.

23 There's a name on here, Mr. Alamoudi, right?

24 A. On the Dallas document you gave me?

25 Q. Yes.

1                   Let me see if I can find it.

2 A. Yeah, if you direct me towards --

3 Q. You know who that is, don't you?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Who is he?

6 A. Well, I -- I know he was interviewed. He was interviewed.

7 He's incarcerated, I believe, in Virginia.

8 Q. He's cooperating with the government?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Was he called before your grand jury?

11 A. No.

12                   (Brief pause.)

13 BY MR. MOFFITT:

14 Q. Now, the other information that was provided, the search  
15 documents for Dr. Ashqar's home, those documents were provided  
16 to the people in Texas, correct?

17 A. That is correct.

18 Q. The product of the bug with regard to Dr. Ashqar's home,  
19 that information was provided in Texas, correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. All right.

22                   The Philadelphia meeting -- the bug of the  
23 Philadelphia meeting -- that information was provided in  
24 Texas, correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Do you know whether that information was placed before the  
2 grand jury?

3 A. No.

4 Q. All right.

5 Do you know whether any of that information was  
6 utilized in obtaining an indictment with regard to the HLF?

7 A. I've seen the indictment. It's been a while since I've  
8 seen it. I can't say for sure. Again, I know it was admitted  
9 as evidence in their trial.

10 Q. Okay.

11 Now, let me ask you another question. You did not  
12 expect that the verdict on the RICO count would go out -- go  
13 the way that it did, did you?

14 MR. FERGUSON: Objection. Relevance.

15 MR. MOFFITT: Bias.

16 THE COURT: Bias?

17 MR. MOFFITT: Bias. That he's angry and part of the  
18 reason he's testifying in the manner that he is, is that he's  
19 angry that he didn't win.

20 MR. FERGUSON: I'll lift the objection and let the  
21 agent answer. It's fine.

22 THE COURT: Okay.

23 Go ahead.

24 BY THE WITNESS:

25 A. That is absolutely not correct.

1 BY MR. MOFFITT:

2 Q. You had --

3 A. I'm not angry at all.

4 Q. Okay.

5 You had spent how many years involved in this  
6 investigation?

7 A. Five.

8 Q. Five?

9 A. Part of the time as case agent. I supervised the squad  
10 that eventually took it to trial.

11 Q. Important case?

12 A. Yeah, it was an important case, sure.

13 Q. You wanted to win?

14 A. Sure.

15 Q. All right.

16 Did you plan the party for after you won?

17 A. No.

18 MR. MOFFITT: Let me check.

19 (Brief pause.)

20 BY MR. MOFFITT:

21 Q. At any point in your investigation and your attempts to  
22 get Dr. Ashqar to testify, did you know what was going on  
23 between the Israeli authorities and any members of  
24 Dr. Ashqar's family?

25 A. No.

1 MR. MOFFITT: I think I'm done.

2 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Moffitt.

3 Any redirect?

4 MR. FERGUSON: I just have one question, Judge.

5 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. FERGUSON:

7 Q. Special Agent Bray, do you want me --

8 THE COURT: Will you stand, please, Mr. Ferguson?

9 MR. FERGUSON: I'm sorry.

10 BY MR. FERGUSON:

11 Q. Special Agent Bray, do you want me to ask any more  
12 questions?

13 A. No, I do not.

14 MR. FERGUSON: I have no other questions, Judge.

15 THE COURT: You may step down.

16 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

17 (Witness excused.)

18 THE COURT: We are going to break for ten minutes. I  
19 will be back in ten minutes, and we will start with the  
20 Presentence Investigation Report.

21 (Brief recess.)

22 MR. MOFFITT: May we approach, your Honor?

23 THE COURT: I am sorry?

24 MR. MOFFITT: May we approach?

25 THE COURT: Yes.

1 (Proceedings had at sidebar:)

2 MR. MOFFITT: May I ask an adjournment at this  
3 particular point?

I've got plane tickets back. I don't know if I can change them. They were scheduled for 5:50 tonight. We've still got to get to the airport in the middle of the rush hour. Even if I were to leave now, I don't know if I could get there. I'm prepared to come back on the 13th.

9 THE COURT: I cannot do the 13th.

10 MR. MOFFITT: Well, I can do it --

11 MR. FERGUSON: If the Court is prepared to proceed,  
12 the government would like to proceed.

13                   MR. MOFFITT: I did not make plans to spend the  
14 night. I've also got a commitment that I made tomorrow. I'd  
15 ask some indulgence.

16 THE COURT: When can you come back?

17 The problem is my schedule.

18                   MR. MOFFITT: Well, if you tell me what your schedule  
19 is --

20 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : The 19th was what Edna checked  
21 out.

If you can't do it the 13th, the 19th? How is that?

THE COURT: How about the day before Thanksgiving?

24 MR. SCHAR: The 21st.

25 MR. MOFFITT: If I have to do it the day before

1 Thanksgiving, I will do it the day before Thanksgiving.

2 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : We'll get it all done on that day.

3 THE COURT: I do not want to ruin any -- if people  
4 have travel plans, I --

5 MS. HAMILTON: I won't be here, but you should go  
6 ahead.

7 MR. SCHAR: Ms. Hamilton will not be available, but  
8 if that's the day --

9 MS. HAMILTON: If that's the day --

10 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : I'm leaving on Thanksgiving Day,  
11 but that's -- we'll get it all done on the 21st.

12 MR. MOFFITT: I mean, I have --

13 THE COURT: We will get it done the morning of the  
14 21st.

15 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : Okay.

16 MR. MOFFITT: That's fine.

17 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : Great.

18 MR. MOFFITT: That's fine. I mean, I have he guests  
19 coming, but I will be here on the 21st.

20 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : Do you want us here at 3:00 a.m.?

21 (Laughter.)

22 THE COURT: Do not --

23 MR. MOFFITT: Don't --

24 THE COURT: Do not tempt me.

25 The 19th is full, and I cannot do the 20th.

1           The 21st.

2           MR. SCHAR: That's fine.

3           THE COURT: Either that or the week after

4 Thanksgiving. But I would rather --

5           MR. SCHAR: I'd rather do --

6           THE COURT: -- do it sooner.

7           MR. MOFFITT: I would rather do the 21st.

8           THE COURT: Okay.

9           MR. MOFFITT: Okay.

10          MR. SCHAR: There's no other day next week, Judge,  
11 that would work? The 15th or 16th?

12          THE COURT: I cannot because of my schedule.

13          MR. SCHAR: 21st.

14          MR. SPIELFOGEL: : 10:00 o'clock?

15          MR. SCHAR: 9:00 a.m.?

16          MR. FERGUSON: 8:30?

17          THE COURT: Theresa, will you grab my red book for  
18 the 21st.

19          Can we start at 9:00?

20          MR. MOFFITT: Yes, ma'am.

21          (Brief pause.)

22          THE COURT: 9:00 works. Maybe we will start at 8:30.

23          MR. FERGUSON: The Probation Officer.

24          THE COURT: Can you continue this -- Mr. Moffitt has  
25 asked for a continuance. Can you do this the day before

1 Thanksgiving?

2 MS. RICE: Yes.

3 THE COURT: Okay.

4 8:30?

5 MR. MOFFITT: Well, I would generally take the 6:00  
6 o'clock plane. I'd be here at probably 7:00 o'clock your  
7 time. Then the only thing would be making --

8 THE COURT: Okay. We will start at 9:00.

9 MR. MOFFITT: Okay.

10 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : 9:00?

11 THE COURT: 9:00 o'clock on the 21st.

12 MR. SPIELFOGEL: : Thanks, Judge.

13 MR. MOFFITT: Thank you very much.

14 MR. SCHAR: Thank you, Judge.

15 (Proceedings had in open court:)

16 THE COURT: You do not plan on calling any witnesses,  
17 correct?

18 MR. MOFFITT: No, ma'am.

19 THE COURT: You have asked for a continuance because  
20 of your schedule, Mr. Moffitt. The 21st is open, but we would  
21 need to end by 12:30.

22 Do you think --

23 MR. MOFFITT: I believe that would not be a problem.

24 THE COURT: Okay.

25 I am going to start it at 8:30. I know you are

1 flying in, but you can -- I am accommodating you.

2 MR. MOFFITT: I will be here.

3 THE COURT: Okay.

4 At your request, I will continue this matter until  
5 November 21st at 8:30.

6 You should be prepared to address the Guidelines.

7 MR. MOFFITT: Yes, ma'am.

8 THE COURT: I have heard all the testimony either  
9 side is going to have.

10 I will tell you now I have thoroughly read each of  
11 your submissions: Your 170-plus-page submission; your  
12 response; and, your reply.

13 I have read every letter that you have filed. I do  
14 not want you or do not need you to re-argue what you have  
15 already submitted to the Court. I am just letting you know  
16 that right now. I have thoroughly, thoroughly gone through  
17 this.

18 I know there has been new information that we have  
19 obtained today -- some new, some old. You could certainly  
20 incorporate that into your oral arguments.

21 There are two particular Guidelines that I think that  
22 would be relevant to; namely, the 2J1.2(b)(2) enhancement and  
23 the 3A1.4 enhancement.

24 So, I will hear your arguments on the relevancy and  
25 how that plays in. I will do that on the 21st.

1                   So, I will, at your request, continue this until  
2 November 21st at 8:30.

3 MR. MOFFITT: Thank you, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Is there anything else?

5 MR. FERGUSON: No, Judge.

6 MR. SCHAR: No.

7 THE COURT: Thank you.

\* \* \* \*

11 I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

14 Official Court Reporter \_\_\_\_\_, 2007